

Government of Nepal



District Transport Master Plan (DTMP) Of Kanchanpur District



Ministry of Federal Affairs and Local Development

Department of Local Infrastructure Development and Agricultural Roads (DOLIDAR)

District Development Committee, Kanchanpur



Volume I

Final Report

Prepared by: Project Research and Engineering Associates for the District Development Committee (DDC) and District Technical Office (DTO), with Technical Assistance from the Department of Local Infrastructure and Agricultural Roads (DOLIDAR), Ministry of Federal Affairs and Local Development and grant supported by DFID through Rural Access Programme (RAP3).

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We would like to express our sincere gratitude to the Project Coordinator Mr. Maheshwor Ghimire (SDE) of DoLIDAR, and Programme Manager Mr. Michael Green, Deputy Programme Manager Mr. Dilli Prakash Sitaula Engineering TL Mr. Bill Seal, Er. Manoj Krishna Shrestha and Er. Laxman Bhakta Dahi Shrestha of (RAP 3) whose valuable co-operation and suggestions guided us to accomplish this stage of work. We would also like to express our sincere thanks to Local Development Officer Mr. Mohan Poudel, DDC Kanchanpur, Chief District Engineer Mr. Kamal Kumar Adhikari, Planning officer, Program Officer, Information officer, Engineers, Subengineers and other staffs of DDC and DTO offices, Kanchanpur for their extended help and regular support.

The local leaders and local people from Kanchanpur district are also thankful for their help and suggestion for the selection and identification of the DRCN. We hope, this prepared DTMP of Kanchanpur District will be very helpful and a valuable guideline for the planning and development of effective and systematic transport network in Kanchanpur District.

Finally, we would like to our thanks the DTMP team members for their valuable efforts to bring the study report in this stage.



Raghab Bista

Director

Project Research and Engineering Associates

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Kanchanpur district is located at Mahakali zone in the Far-Western Development region of Nepal. The district lies between 27° 36" to 28° 29" north latitude and 82° 8' to 82° 5' east longitude in the global position. The District is bordered with Kailali district in the east, Mahakali River with India in the west, Dadeldhura district in the north and India in the south.

The district road inventory identified 745.07 km of roads, including 155.42 km of strategic road, 443.15 km District Road Core Network (DRCN) and 146.50 km of village roads. The discussion with DTICC and DDC, 29 rural roads with a length of 443.15 km were identified as making up the District Road Core Network (DRCN), and the remaining 146.50 km were classified as village roads. The existing DRCN roads link up 4 VDCs headquarters and 8 Municipalities. The existing DRCN roads are almost gravel and earthen roads providing the access as all weather and fair-weather roads.

Table: ES1

Road Class	Total length	Black Top	Gravel	Earthen
Strategic roads	155.42	45.32	88.00	22.10
Urban roads	ı	ı	1	-
Rural roads	589.65	29.90	326.05	233.70
Total	745.07	75.22	414.05	255.80

Annual conservation costs are estimated at NPR 97.4 million based on the first year, and will be updated in the ARMP based on actual annual maintenance needs as determined in the annual road condition survey. For the full five-year period the conservation costs will come to NPR 487.16 million. An analysis of the road network identified the need for improvement of all the DRCN roads in order to bring them to a maintainable all-weather standard and provide them with a proper road surface in light of existing traffic volumes. The required improvements and their estimated costs are listed below.

r			
Improvement type	Requirement		Cost (NPR)
Bridges	530	m	318,000,000
Slab culverts	87	m	13,050,000
Causeways	604	m	23,680,000
Hume pipes	164	units	1,640,000
Masonry retaining walls	657	m ³	6,570,000
Gabion retaining walls	3,730	m ³	9,325,000
Lined drains	14,610	m	14,610,000
Widening	-	m	-
Rehabilitation	-	km	-
Gravelling	105.40	km	231,880,000
Blacktopping	274.65	km	1,565,505,000
New construction	-	km	-
Total			2,184,260,000

The available budget for the road sector for the coming five years (fiscal year 2072/73 to 2076/78) is estimated to be NPR 1,338.880 million. Allocation to the district road core network was set at 95% of the total road sector budget, which was subsequently allocated firstly to the annual maintenance needs, secondly to the improvement needs and lastly to new construction. This budget is insufficient to cover all the estimated costs of conservation, improvement and new construction. However, it allows all conservation requirements to be covered throughout the DTMP period and almost all improvement works to be completed before the end of the DTMP period. The remaining improvement works will be carried out in the next DTMP. New construction is not possible within this DTMP period and will also be carried out under the next DTMP.

Within the DTMP period 32.37 km of roads will be gravelled and 110.60 km of roads blacktopped, resulting in a total of 142.97 km being brought to a maintainable all-weather standard. VDC headquarters with access to all-weather DRCN roads or the SRN will increase from 3 to 10 (8 municipalities and 2 VDCs), while the percentage of the district population with such access will increase from 45% to 95%. Two VDCs still remains access with fair-weather roads.

ABBREVIATIONS

ARAMP Annual Road Asset Management Plan

CBS Central Bureau of Statistics

DDC District Development Committee

DOLIDAR Department of Local Infrastructure Development and Agriculture Road

DOR Department of Road

DIM District Inventory Map

DTICC District Transport Infrastructure Coordination Committee

DTO District Technical Officer

DTMP District Transport Master Plan

DTPP District Transport Perspective Plan

DRCN District Road Core Network

GIS Geographical Information system

GPS Global Positioning System

GoN Government of Nepal

LGCDP Local Governance and Community Development Programme

MoFALD Ministry of Federal Affairs and Local Development

RAP Rural Access Programme

RTI Rural Transport Infrastructure

SWAP Sector Wide Approach

VDC Village Development Committee

VPD Vehicle Per Day

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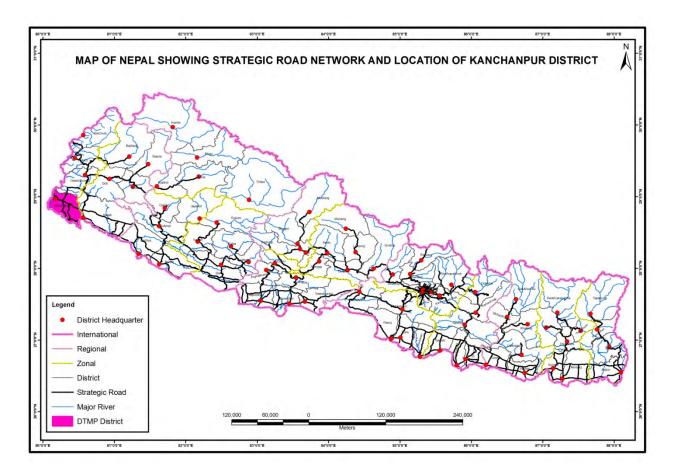
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1. INTRODUCTION

Kanchanpur district is one of the Terai district located in Mahakali zone in the Far-Western Development region of Nepal. The district lies on latitude of 28° 32' to 29° 08' North and longitude of 80° 32' to 80° 33' East in the global position. The District is bordered with Kailali district in the East, Mahakali River with India in the West, Dadeldhura district in the North and India in the south.

The district is administratively divided into 4 VDCs, 8 municipalities and 4 electoral constituencies. The topographical settings of the district comprises mostly with Terai plain and few hill parts in northern part. The total area of the district is 1610 sq.km. The elevation of the district varies from 176m to 1528m above mean sealeyel. The annual rainfall of the district is 1575 mm.



Mahakali River is the main river bordered with India. There are number of rivulets are located in different parts of the district having the watershed areas like; Jogbudha, Choudhar, Mohana, Syali, Banhara, Sanhora, Dodha Rivers etc.

Demographic

According to the National Census 2011, the total population of the district is 451,248 comprising 235,206 female (52.1%) and 216,042 male (47.9%). The demographic characteristics of the district is given below;

Table 1: Population status of the Kanchanpur District

Particulars	2001 Census	2011 Census
Total Population	377,899	451,248
Male	191,910	216.042
Female	185.989	235,206
Sex Ratio	103.2	103.18
Total Households	60,158	82,152
Average Household Size	6.28	5.49
Population Density per sq.km.	235	280
Literacy Rate %	80.0	90.0

Source: Population Census 2001 and 2011, CBS

The accessibility of transport services is improving rapidly on rural roads construction from DDC funding and project funding. The district has access to the East-West Mahendra Highway (Mohana Bridge to Gaddachauki) 44.32 km which linked to district headquarter at Mahendranagar.

2. DISTRICT ROADCORE NETWORK (DRCN)

This chapter gives an overview of the existing roads in Kanchanpur district, distinguishing between strategic roads and rural roads. It goes on to identify those rural roads that make up the District Road Core Network (DRCN) that will be incorporated in DTPP and DTMP. The remaining rural roads are classified as village roads.

2.1 TOTAL ROAD NETWORK

Kanchanpur district has an estimated road network of 745.07 kilometres, including 155.42 km of strategic roads managed by DOR and 589.65 km of rural roads managed by DDC and the VDCs. The strategic roads has about 45.32 km are black topped and 88.00 km gravel and 22.10 km earthen road which provides services as all weather and fair weather condition. The DRCN roads constitutes 22.90 km black top, 326.05 km gravel and 233.70 km earthen condition A map of the total road network in Kanchanpur district is shown at the end of this chapter.

Table 2.1.1 Road length in Kanchanpur district (km)

Road Class	Total length	Black Top	Gravel	Earthen	
Strategic roads	155.42	45.32	88.00	22.10	
Urban roads	-				
Rural roads	589.65	29.90	326.05	233.70	
Total	745.07	75.22	414.05	255.80	

2.2 NATIONAL HIGHWAYS AND FEEDER ROADS

Kanchanpur district has connected with East-West Mahindra Highway (Mohana Bridge to Gadda chauki) with 44.32 km. The existing highway has been serving east —west part of the district. Highway has already been blacktopped by DOR and some portion are gravel and earthen, that will be treated as strategic roads in this DTMP.

Table 2.2.1 National Highways and Feeder Roads in Kanchanpur district (km)

		Total			
Code	Name of Road	length	Black Top	Gravel	Earthen
H0167	Mahendra Raj Marg (Mohana River- Daiji)	28.16	28.16		
H0168	Daiji-Sukhanala	6.90	6.90		
H0167	Sukhanala-GaddaChauki	9.26	9.26		
F15001	Kaluwapur(MRM)-Shreepur-Belauri (IB)	30.00	-	27.00	3.00
F15101	Daiji (MRM)-Naula	22.60	1.00	9.00	12.60
H1732	Dhangadhi-Beldandi chowk (Postal)	42.00	-	42.00	
H1733	Daiji - Beldandi Chowk(Postal)	20.00	-	10.00	6.50
H19001	Shabha(MRM)-Bramhadev (UC = 13.30 km)	-	-	-	-
H15501	Bramhadev-Karali (UC = 8.00 km)		-	-	-
Total		155.42	45.32	88.00	22.10

2.3 DISTRICT ROADCORE NETWORK

As part of the preparation of this DTMP, the District Road Core Network (DRCN) was identified together with the DTICC and DDC. This DRCN is the minimum network that allows all VDC headquarters to be connected with the strategic road network and the district headquarters, either directly or through other VDCs. In the selection of the DRCN roads, account was taken of the road conditions and the existing traffic levels. The identified DRCN roads were subsequently provided with road codes according to national standards.

The resulting District Road Core Network in Kanchanpur district is shown in at the end of this chapter. The DRCN consists of 29 district roads with a total length of 443.15 km. The remaining 146.50 km of existing rural roads are not considered to be DRCN roads and are classified as village roads under the responsibility of the VDCs (see also section 2.3). There are existing 19.70 km blacktopped,318.05 km gravel and 105.40 km earthen roads. 76% of DRCN roads are either gravel or blacktopped treated as all weather and remaining 24% earthen roads are thus considered fair-weather (see Table 2.3.1). A complete list of the DRCN roads and their characteristics is provided in Table 2.3.1

Table 2.3.2District Road Core Network (DRCN) in Kanchanpur District (km)

Code	Name of Road	Total length	Black Top	Gravel	Earthen	All weather	Fair weather
Code	Total	443.15	19.70	318.05	105.40	337.75	105.40
	Percentage		4%	72%	24%	76%	24%
	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Kheliamachhedi-Jhilmila						
72DR001	Tal Road	19.40	3.80	8.40	7.20	12.20	7.20
72DR002	Babathan-Chandani-Bailbandh Road	12.60		12.60		12.60	
72DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge-Kutiakabar Road	12.10	0.30	11.30	0.50	11.60	0.50
72DR004	Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gyalnadi-Musepani- Dharampur Polkhari Road	10.50		10.50		10.50	
72DR005	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-Bishnumandir-Rautela- Bandatal-Bedkottal Road	12.10			12.10	-	12.10
72DR006	Suda (MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	6.65		6.65		6.65	
72DR007	Suda (MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Musepani-Banda Tal Road	8.55	0.35	4.30	3.90	4.65	3.90
72DR008	Mahendranagar-Red Cross-Bagaphata-Sundarpur- Nayagaun-Harpal-Sishiya Road	13.00	0.50	12.50		13.00	-
72DR009	Bhasi-Ultakham-Bagaphata-Chaurahi Road	15.70	3.20	12.50		15.70	
72DR010	Daiji-Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela-Bagau- Baitada-Polkhari-Dharampur-Sama Daiji Road	18.10		13.80	4.30	13.80	4.30
72DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	22.50		22.50		22.50	-

Code	News of Book	Total	Black	01	F	All	Fair weather
	Name of Road	length	Тор	Gravel	Earthen	weather	weather
72DR012	Daiji-Beldandi Road	23.40		23.40		23.40	
72DR013	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road	6.10		4.70	1.40	4.70	1.40
	Rauteli (Baibaha)-Shivanagar (Sugarmill)-Kalkatta						
72DR014	Bazar Road	10.25	0.15	7.60	2.50	7.75	2.50
	Jhalari-Stationpur-Kalapani-Simalphata-Bansamitee						
72DR015	(Ring Road)	14.90		14.90		14.90	
	Jhalati-Phuleli-Pariphata-Beldandi-Kaluwapur (MRM)						
72DR016	Road	11.90		7.30	4.60	7.30	4.60
72DR017	Bansamitee-Pipladi-Jonapur-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	11.10		3.60	7.50	3.60	7.50
72DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri-Border (Madan Asrit Marga)	31.10	7.80	23.30		31.10	
	Beldandi-Rampur-Shripur-Laxmipur-IDRD-Dodha						
72DR019	Bridge-Doke Bazar-Mohana Bridge (Hulaki Road)	40.20	3.60	36.60		40.20	
72DR020	Ganesthan-Najarmandap-Dandako Pato Road	6.60			6.60	-	6.60
	Jhapi 1 Banshaha (police post)Janajagriti Ma Bi-						
72DR021	Ganeshpur-Tallo Chauraha Road	7.40		3.10	4.30	3.10	4.30
	Bank (Ward 2) (MRM)-Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile-						
72DR022	Budar Road	9.90		9.90		9.90	
	Bani-Dekhatabhuli-Kanja-Shankarpur-Panchagadiya-						
72DR023	Baisebichuwa-Dodha Bridge Road	35.00		19.00	16.00	19.00	16.00
72DR024	Vurakot-Baijudada-Gokulpur Road	6.60		6.60		6.60	
	Bichaphata (India Border)-Police Station						
72DR025	(Tribhuvanbasti)-Laxmipur-Shreepur Road	26.20		14.10	12.10	14.10	12.10
	Ganeshbasti (Petrol Pump)-Amariya-Dasharathbasti						
72DR026	(Sugarmill)-Simari Road	9.00		1.60	7.40	1.60	7.40
	Petrol Pumb (Ganeshbasti) Punarbas-Durgachowk-						
72DR027	Town Bazar Road	10.00		1.70	8.30	1.70	8.30
	Malubela (Krishanpur)-MRM (Krishanpur) Rajghat						
72DR028	(Raikawar bichawa) Road	22.00		22.00		22.00	
7000000	Bhanuchowk-Tribhuvanbasti-Bhojpurline-Bahnuschool-	40.00		0.00		0.00	0
72DR029	PurnoBhansar Road	10.30		3.60	6.70	3.60	6.70

Government of Nepal recently declared additional seven new municipalities on the top of existing one in Kanchanpur district. All together there are 8 municipalities and only four VDCs remains in the district. Most of the DRCN roads are lies withinthe municipality areas and some are heads towards VDCs. The number of DRCN roads and sections lying within the municipality areas are 370.65km as enlisted below. Once the Municipal Transport Master Plan (MTMP) prepares and takes responsibility of improving those roads by respective municipalities, it will later converts to Urban Roads and net DRCN remains 72.50km only:

Road Code	Road Name	Total Length	Municipal Length	вт	GR	ER	Municipality
Code	Road Name	Lengin	Lengin	DI	GK	LN	WithinGipanty
72DR001	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Khallamachhedi-						
	Jhilmila Tal-Rautela-Bedkot tal-Modkadham Tourist	19.40	18.60	3.00	7.20	8.40	Bhimdutta
72DR002	Babathan – Chandni - Bailbandha Road	12.60	12.60		12.60		Chandani Dodhara
72DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge - Kutiakabar Road	12.10	12.10	0.20	11.40	0.50	Chandani Dodhara
72DR006	Suda(MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	6.65	6.65		5.70	0.95	Bedkot
72DR007	Suda(MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Mushepani-Bandaa						
72DR007	Taal Road	8.55	8.50	4.30	3.90	0.30	Bedkot
72DR008	Mahendranagar-RedCross-Baghphata-Sundarpur-						
72DR006	Nayagaun - Harpal-Sishaya Road	13.00	12.50		12.50		Bhimdutta
72DR009	Bhasi-Ultakham- Bagphata-Chaurahi Road	15.70	15.70	3.20	12.50		Bhimdutta
7000010	Daiji, Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela-						
72DR010	Bagau-Baitada-Polkhari-Dharampur-Samaa(Daiji) "	18.10	18.10		13.80	4.30	Bedkot
72DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	22.50	22.50		22.50		Bedkot
72DR012	Daiji-Beldandi Road	23.40	23.40		23.40		Bedkot

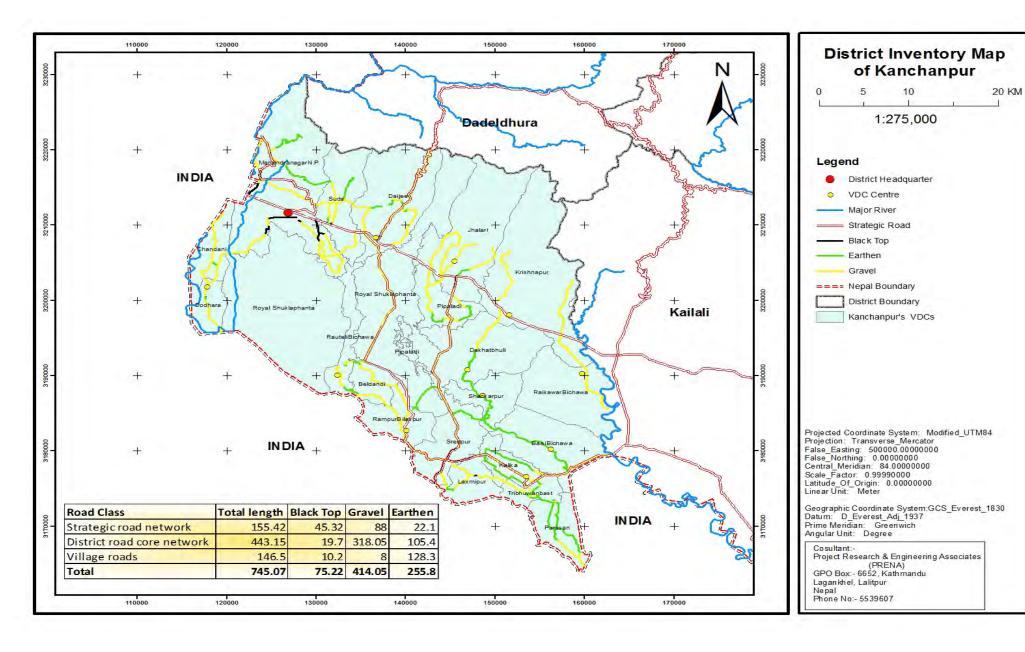
Road Code	Road Name	Total Length	Municipal Length	ВТ	GR	ER	Municipality
72DR013	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road	6.10	6.10		4.70	1.40	Beldandi
72DR014	Ratauli (Baibaha) -Shivanagar (sugarmill)-Kalkatta bazar Road	10.25	10.10		7.60	2.50	Beldandi
72DR015	Jhalari– Stationpur – Kalapani - Simalphata- Bansamittee (Ring Road)	14.90	14.90		14.90		Jhalari Pipladi
72DR016	Jhalari-Phuleli-pariphaata-Beldandi - Kaluwapur(MRM) Road	11.90	11.90		10.00	1.90	Jhalari Pipladi
72DR017	Bansamittee-Pipaladi-Jonapuri-Ranipur-Bansaha "	11.10	11.10		8.00	3.10	Jhalari Pipladi
72DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri - Border (Madan Asrit Marg) "	31.10	31.10		23.30	7.80	Jhalari Pipladi
72DR019	Beldandi-Rampur-Shripur-Laxmipur-IBRD-Dodha bridge-Doke Bazaar-Mohana Bridge(Hulaki Sadak)	40.20	40.20	2.90	37.30		Beldandi and Punarbas
72DR021	Jhapi 1, Banshaha (police post)-Janajagriti Ma. Bi, Ganeshpur-Tallo Chauraha Road	7.40	7.40		3.10	4.30	Jhalari Pipladi
72DR022	Bank(ward-2)(MRM) – Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile - Budar Road	9.90	9.90		9.90		Krishnapur
72DR023	Bani –Dekhatbhuli - Kanja, Shankarpur- Panchagadiya, Baisebichawa -Dodha Bridge Road	35.00	7.00		7.00		Krishnapur
72DR024	Vurakot-Baijukot-Gokulpur Road	6.60	6.50		5.00	1.50	Belauri
72DR025	Bichphaata(India border)-Police Station(Tribhuvanbasti)- Laxmipur-Shreepur Road	26.18	12.50	0.40	12.10		Belauri
72DR026	Ganeshbasti (Petrol pump)-Amariya- Dasharathbasti (sugarmill)-Simari Road	9.00	9.00		7.40	1.60	Punarbas
72DR027	Petrol pump(Ganesh basti)-Punarbas-Durgachowk- Town bazar Road	10.00	10.00		1.70	8.30	Punarbas
72DR028	Malubela(Krishnapur) – M R M(Krishnapur)- Rajghaat(Raikawarbichawa) Road	22.00	22.00		22.00		Kishanpu
72DR029	Tribhuvanbasti-Aabas Compani- Parasan(2)- Parasan(8) Road	10.30	10.30		3.60	6.70	Punarbas
	Total	413.94	370.65	14.00	303.10	53.55	

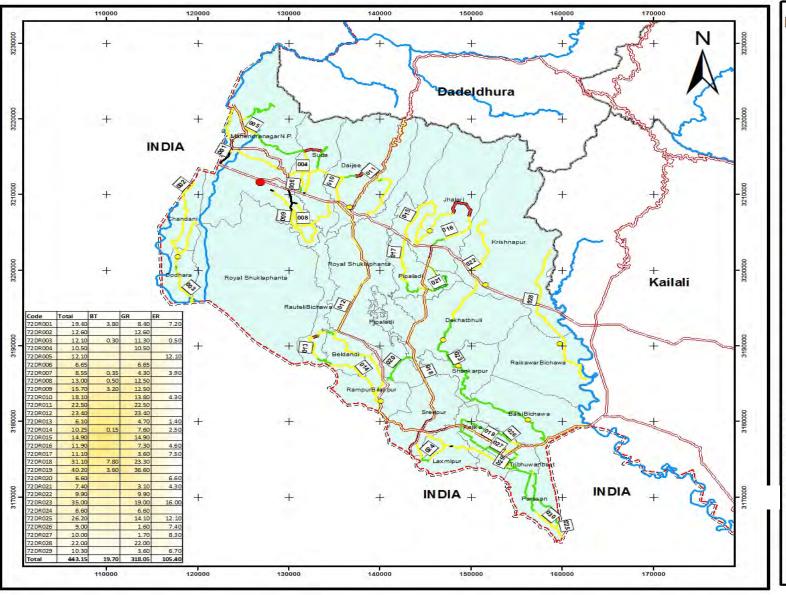
2.4 VILLAGE ROADS

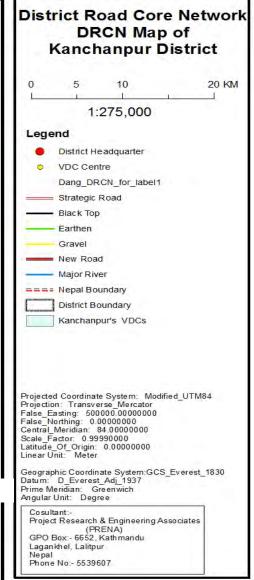
The 146.52 km of remaining roads that do not form part of the identified District Road Core Network (DRCN) are classified as village roads and are under the responsibility of the 8 municipalities and 4 VDCs in Kanchanpur district. These are roads of a lower importance that do not form the main link between the VDC headquarters and the district headquarters or strategic road network. Instead they provide additional access to other parts of the VDCs.

On average each VDC/municipality will thus be responsible for 12.30 km of village roads. It is recommended that the VDC/municipalities organise maintenance works to carry out the emergency and routine/recurrent maintenance of these roads to ensure they remain accessible. Any upgrading or new construction of village roads falls outside the scope of this DTMP and is the responsibility of the VDC/municipalities.

Funding for these roads will mainly come from the VDC/municipality grants. Some district funding will also be allocated to the village roads (see also chapter 6). However, this district funding will be mainly for maintenance, especially emergency maintenance and routine/recurrent maintenance to keep the village roads open.







3 DISTRICT TRANSPORT PERSPECTIVE PLAN (DTPP)

This chapter looks at the required interventions regarding conservation, improvement and new construction of the district road core network. It provides a complete list of all works required in the DRCN, which together form the District Transport Perspective Plan (DTPP). For the works forming part of the DTPP, chapter 4 will subsequently provide a cost estimation, while chapter 5 will rank the works according to priority and chapter 6 will select those priority works that can be carried out in the next 5 years and thus form part of the District Transport Master Plan (DTMP).

3.1 CONSERVATION

Conservation refers to the actions required to repair a road and keep it in good and passable condition. For DTMP planning purposes, standard costs per kilometre for each maintenance type are applied to the entire district road core network, whereby for certain maintenance types distinction is made according to the surface type of the road. Identification of the actual maintenance requirements of each road is made annually in the ARMP. Conservation activities include:

- 1. <u>Emergency maintenance</u> Basic repairs aimed at removing landslides and repairing damage to the road that inhibit the proper use of the road and make it impassable. This mainly takes place during and after the rainy season. A provisional lumpsum is reserved for the entire district road core network based on the network length. Allocation to specific road sections is based on the actual need for clearing landslides or repairing washouts and cuts in the road.
- 2. Routine maintenance General maintenance of the road aimed at preventing damage by ensuring the proper working of the different road elements (retaining walls, drainage system, carriageway, etc.) and cutting vegetation. This is carried out each year on a more or less continuous basis. Routine maintenance is required for the entire district road core network. The specific requirements for routine maintenance are determined on an annual basis through the road condition survey and defined in the ARMP.
- 3. Recurrent maintenance Repairs of minor damage to the road surface and road structures to bring them back to good condition. This is generally carried out once or twice a year. Recurrent maintenance is required for the entire district road core network, whereby distinction is made according to the surface type. The specific requirements for recurrent maintenance are determined on an annual basis through the road condition survey and defined in the ARMP.
- 4. <u>Periodic maintenance</u> Larger repairs to the road largely aimed at renewing the road surface through re-gravelling, resealing or overlays. It is generally carried out with several years interval. Although periodic maintenance is only required for specific sections of the district road core network, a lumpsum allocation is made for the entire district road core network based on average annual requirements, distinguishing between different surface types. The specific periodic maintenance requirements are determined on an annual basis through the annual road condition survey and defined in the ARMP.

The length of roads to be included under each conservation type for the first year is indicated below. This is basically the entire district road core network in as far as it require rehabilitation.

Table 3.1.1 Conservation requirements

Table 3.1.1	Conservation requirements											
Code	Name of road	Total length (km)	Black Top (km)	Gravel (km)	Earthe n (km)	Emerge ncy mainten ance	Routine maintena nce (km)	Recurrent maintenance blacktop (km)	Recurrent maintenan ce gravel (km)	Recurrent maintenan ce earthen (km)	Periodic maintenance blacktop (km)	Periodic maintena nce gravel
	Total	443.15	19.70	318.05	105.40	443.15	443.15	19.70	318.05	105.40	19.70	318.05
72DR001	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Kheliamachhedi-Jhilmila Tal Road	19.40	3.80	8.40	7.20	19.40	19.40	3.80	8.40	7.20	3.80	8.40
72DR002	Babathan-Chandani-Bailbandh Road	12.60		12.60		12.60	12.60		12.60			12.60
72DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge-Kutiakabar Road	12.10	0.30	11.30	0.50	12.10	12.10	0.30	11.30	0.50	0.30	11.30
72DR004	Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gyalnadi-Musepani-Dharampur Polkhari Road	10.50		10.50		10.50	10.50		10.50			10.50
72DR005	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-Bishnumandir-Rautela-Bandatal- Bedkottal Road	12.10			12.10	12.10	12.10			12.10		
72DR006	Suda (MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	6.65		6.65		6.65	6.65		6.65			6.65
72DR007	Suda (MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Musepani-Banda Tal Road	8.55	0.35	4.30	3.90	8.55	8.55	0.35	4.30	3.90	0.35	4.30
72DR008	Mahendranagar-Red Cross-Bagaphata-Sundarpur- Nayagaun-Harpal-Sishiya Road	13.00	0.50	12.50	-	13.00	13.00	0.50	12.50		0.50	12.50
72DR009	Bhasi-Ultakham-Bagaphata-Chaurahi Road	15.70	3.20	12.50		15.70	15.70	3.20	12.50		3.20	12.50
72DR010	Daiji-Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela-Bagau- Baitada-Polkhari-Dharampur-Sama Daiji Road	18.10		13.80	4.30	18.10	18.10		13.80	4.30		13.80
72DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	22.50		22.50		22.50	22.50		22.50			22.50
72DR012	Daiji -Beldandi Road	23.40		23.40		23.40	23.40		23.40			23.40
72DR013	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road	6.10		4.70	1.40	6.10	6.10		4.70	1.40		4.70
72DR014	Rauteli (Baibaha)-Shivanagar (Sugarmill)-Kalkatta Bazar Road	10.25	0.15	7.60	2.50	10.25	10.25	0.15	7.60	2.50	0.15	7.60
72DR015	Jhalari-Stationpur-Kalapani-Simalphata-Bansamitee (Ring Road)	14.90		14.90		14.90	14.90		14.90			14.90
72DR016	Jhalati-Phuleli-Pariphata-Beldandi-Kaluwapur (MRM) Road	11.90		7.30	4.60	11.90	11.90		7.30	4.60		7.30
72DR017	Bansamitee-Pipladi-Jonapur-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	11.10		3.60	7.50	11.10	11.10		3.60	7.50		3.60
72DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri-Border (Madan Asrit Marga)	31.10	7.80	23.30		31.10	31.10	7.80	23.30		7.80	23.30
72DR019	Beldandi-Rampur-Shripur-Laxmipur-IDRD-Dodha Bridge- Doke Bazar-Mohana Bridge (Hulaki Road)	40.20	3.60	36.60		40.20	40.20	3.60	36.60		3.60	36.60
72DR020	Ganesthan-Najarmandap-Dandako Pato Road	6.60			6.60	6.60	6.60			6.60		
72DR021	Jhapi 1 Banshaha (police post)Janajagriti Ma Bi-Ganeshpur- Tallo Chauraha Road	7.40		3.10	4.30	7.40	7.40		3.10	4.30		3.10
72DR022	Bank (Ward 2) (MRM)-Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile-Budar Road	9.90		9.90		9.90	9.90		9.90			9.90

Code	Name of road	Total length (km)	Black Top (km)	Gravel (km)	Earthe n (km)	Emerge ncy mainten ance	Routine maintena nce (km)	Recurrent maintenance blacktop (km)	Recurrent maintenan ce gravel (km)	Recurrent maintenan ce earthen (km)	Periodic maintenance blacktop (km)	Periodic maintena nce gravel
	Bani-Dekhatabhuli-Kanja-Shankarpur-Panchagadiya-											
72DR023	Baisebichuwa-Dodha Bridge Road	35.00		19.00	16.00	35.00	35.00		19.00	16.00		19.00
72DR024	Vurakot-Baijudada-Gokulpur Road	6.60		6.60		6.60	6.60		6.60			6.60
72DR025	Bichaphata (India Border)-Police Station (Tribhuvanbasti)- Laxmipur-Shreepur Road	26.20		14.10	12.10	26.20	26.20		14.10	12.10		14.10
72DR026	Ganeshbasti (Petrol Pump)-Amariya-Dasharathbasti (Sugarmill)-Simari Road	9.00		1.60	7.40	9.00	9.00		1.60	7.40		1.60
72DR027	Petrol Pumb (Ganeshbasti) Punarbas-Durgachowk-Town Bazar Road	10.00		1.70	8.30	10.00	10.00		1.70	8.30		1.70
72DR028	Malubela (Krishanpur)-MRM (Krishanpur) Rajghat (Raikawar bichawa) Road	22.00		22.00		22.00	22.00		22.00	-		22.00
72DR029	Bhanuchowk-Tribhuvanbasti-Bhojpurline-Bahnuschool- PurnoBhansar Road	10.30		3.60	6.70	10.30	10.30		3.60	6.70		3.60

Source: DTMP study, 2015

The emergency maintenance of all DRCN is 443.15km, routine maintenance 443.15km, recurrent maintenance black top is 19.70km, recurrent maintenance gravel is 318.05km, recurrent maintenance earthen is 105.40km and periodic maintenance black top is 19.70km and periodic maintenance gravel is 318.05km of existing roads to be carried out for the conservation works.

3.2 IMPROVEMENT

Improvement refers to actions required to improve a road to bring it to a maintainable all-weather standard. It includes the following actions, which for Kanchanpur are described in more detail in the subsequent sections.

- 1. <u>Rehabilitation</u> Significant repairs required to bring a very poor road back to a maintainable standard. This does not include any changes to the original surface type.
- 2. <u>Gravelling</u> Placement of a gravel layer to make it all-weather and ensure that the road remains passable during the rainy season.
- 3. <u>Cross drainage</u> Placement of suitable cross-drainage structures with the aim of making the road all-weather and ensuring that the road remains passable even during the rainy season
- 4. <u>Protective structures</u> Placement of retaining walls and lined side drains to avoid excessive damage to the road during the rainy season and bring it to a maintainable standard.
- 5. <u>Blacktopping</u> Placement of a blacktop layer in roads with traffic volumes exceeding 150 passenger car units (PCU) to reduce damage to the road surface
- 6. <u>Widening</u> Increase of the road width in roads with traffic volumes exceeding 500 passenger car units (PCU) to ensure the proper flow of traffic.

3.2.1 REHABILITATION

No Rehabilitation of DRCN is required.

3.2.2 GRAVELLING

As the entire district road core network needs to be brought to an all-weather status, gravelling of the road surface is required for all the earthen sections in the DRCN. For Kanchanpur this concerns the total of 105.40 km of DRCN roads.

Table 3.2.1 Sections of the district road core network requiring gravelling

Code	Name of Road	Total length (km)	Gravelling (km)
Total		443.15	105.40
72DR001	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Kheliamachhedi-Jhilmila Tal Road	19.40	7.20
72DR002	Babathan-Chandani-Bailbandh Road	12.60	-
72DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge-Kutiakabar Road	12.10	0.50
72DR004	Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gyalnadi-Musepani-Dharampur Polkhari Road	10.50	-
72DR005	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-Bishnumandir-Rautela-Bandatal- Bedkottal Road	12.10	12.10
72DR006	Suda (MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	6.65	-
72DR007	Suda (MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Musepani-Banda Tal Road	8.55	3.90
72DR008	Mahendranagar-Red Cross-Bagaphata-Sundarpur-Nayagaun-Harpal-Sishiya Road	13.00	-
72DR009	Bhasi-Ultakham-Bagaphata-Chaurahi Road	15.70	-
72DR010	Daiji-Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela-Bagau-Baitada- Polkhari-Dharampur-Sama Daiji Road	18.10	4.30
72DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	22.50	-
72DR012	Daiji -Beldandi Road	23.40	-
72DR013	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road	6.10	1.40
72DR014	Rauteli (Baibaha)-Shivanagar (Sugarmill)-Kalkatta Bazar Road	10.25	2.50
72DR015	Jhalari-Stationpur-Kalapani-Simalphata-Bansamitee (Ring Road)	14.90	-

Code	Name of Road	Total length (km)	Gravelling (km)
72DR016	Jhalati-Phuleli-Pariphata-Beldandi-Kaluwapur (MRM) Road	11.90	4.60
72DR017	Bansamitee-Pipladi-Jonapur-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	11.10	7.50
72DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri-Border (Madan Asrit Marga)	31.10	-
72DR019	Beldandi-Rampur-Shripur-Laxmipur-IDRD-Dodha Bridge-Doke Bazar-Mohana Bridge (Hulaki Road)	40.20	-
72DR020	Ganesthan-Najarmandap-Dandako Pato Road	6.60	6.60
72DR021	Jhapi 1 Banshaha (police post)Janajagriti Ma Bi-Ganeshpur- Tallo Chauraha Road	7.40	4.30
72DR022	Bank (Ward 2) (MRM)-Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile-Budar Road	9.90	-
72DR023	Bani-Dekhatabhuli-Kanja-Shankarpur-Panchagadiya- Baisebichuwa-Dodha Bridge Road	35.00	16.00
72DR024	Vurakot-Baijudada-Gokulpur Road	6.60	-
72DR025	Bichaphata (India Border)-Police Station (Tribhuvanbasti)- Laxmipur-Shreepur Road	26.20	12.10
72DR026	Ganeshbasti (Petrol Pump)-Amariya-Dasharathbasti (Sugarmill)- Simari Road	9.00	7.40
72DR027	Petrol Pumb (Ganeshbasti) Punarbas-Durgachowk-Town Bazar Road	10.00	8.30
72DR028	Malubela (Krishanpur)-MRM (Krishanpur) Rajghat (Raikawar bichawa) Road	22.00	-
72DR029	Bhanuchowk-Tribhuvanbasti-Bhojpurline-Bahnuschool- PurnoBhansar Road	10.30	6.70

The improvement of the DRCN roads is proposed for gravel standard of the existing earthen roads of 105.40 km.

3.2.3 CROSS DRAINAGE

The number of cross drainages were identified for the different DRCN roads. Cement Concrete causeway with a total length of 196m, slab culvert with total length of 87m, stone causeways totaling to 408m and 164 unitsof pipe culverts were identified as being required. The need for cross drainage was identified for the different DRCN roads. Also Bridges with a total length of 530m, were identified as being required.

Table 3.2.2 Required cross drainage structures

		Total length	Bridge	Slab culvert	CC Causewa	Stone Causew	Pipe culvert
Code	Name of Road	(km)	(m)	(m)	y (m)	ay (m)	(units)
Total		443.15	530	87	196	408	164
72DR001	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Kheliamachhedi-Jhilmila Tal Road	19.40			85	28	-
72DR002	Babathan-Chandani-Bailbandh Road	12.60	40				7
72DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge-Kutiakabar Road	12.10					2
72DR004	Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gyalnadi-Musepani- Dharampur Polkhari Road	10.50	60	12			4
72DR005	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-Bishnumandir-Rautela- Bandatal-Bedkottal Road	12.10	60				5
72DR006	Suda (MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	6.65			5	30	
72DR007	Suda (MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Musepani-Banda Tal Road	8.55		6			5
72DR008	Mahendranagar-Red Cross-Bagaphata-Sundarpur- Nayagaun-Harpal-Sishiya Road	13.00			-		11
72DR009	Bhasi-Ultakham-Bagaphata-Chaurahi Road	15.70			10	215	12
72DR010	Daiji-Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela- Bagau-Baitada-Polkhari-Dharampur-Sama Daiji	18.10			16	5	5
72DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	22.50		6			
72DR012	Daiji -Beldandi Road	23.40					10
72DR013	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road	6.10		6			12

Code	Name of Road	Total length (km)	Bridge (m)	Slab culvert (m)	CC Causewa y (m)	Stone Causew ay (m)	Pipe culvert (units)
72DR014	Rauteli (Baibaha)-Shivanagar (Sugarmill)-Kalkatta Bazar Road	10.25	30	-			24
72DR015	Jhalari-Stationpur-Kalapani-Simalphata-Bansamitee (Ring Road)	14.90	-	-	-	130	7
72DR016	Jhalati-Phuleli-Pariphata-Beldandi-Kaluwapur (MRM) Road	11.90		5	40		3
72DR017	Bansamitee-Pipladi-Jonapur-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	11.10	110				-
72DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri-Border (Madan Asrit Marga)	31.10	65				8
72DR019	Beldandi-Rampur-Shripur-Laxmipur-IDRD-Dodha Bridge-Doke Bazar-Mohana Bridge (Hulaki Road)	40.20		-	15		-
72DR020	Ganesthan-Najarmandap-Dandako Pato Road	6.60		47			
72DR021	Jhapi 1 Banshaha (police post)Janajagriti Ma Bi- Ganeshpur-Tallo Chauraha Road	7.40	25				2
72DR022	Bank (Ward 2) (MRM)-Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile- Budar Road	9.90	-		25		10
72DR023	Bani-Dekhatabhuli-Kanja-Shankarpur- Panchagadiya-Baisebichuwa-Dodha Bridge Road	35.00	120				5
72DR024	Vurakot-Baijudada-Gokulpur Road	6.60					2
72DR025	Bichaphata (India Border)-Police Station (Tribhuvanbasti)-Laxmipur-Shreepur Road	26.20		-			8
72DR026	Ganeshbasti (Petrol Pump)-Amariya-Dasharathbasti (Sugarmill)-Simari Road	9.00					4
72DR027	Petrol Pumb (Ganeshbasti) Punarbas-Durgachowk- Town Bazar Road	10.00					8
72DR028	Malubela (Krishanpur)-MRM (Krishanpur) Rajghat (Raikawar bichawa) Road	22.00	20	-			-
72DR029	Bhanuchowk-Tribhuvanbasti-Bhojpurline- Bahnuschool-PurnoBhansar Road	10.30		5			10

Besides these, the required motorable bridges are proposed by DDC for the LRBP funding and DoR funding as follows;

Road Code	Name of Road	Bridge location	Tentative Length
072DR002	Babathan – Chandni - Bailbandha Road	Maleriyanala (2 places)	50m
072DR004	Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gayalnadi -Dharampur-Polkhari Road	Gayalnadi	60m
	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-BishnuMandir-Rautela-Bandtaal-		
072DR005	Bedkottal Road	Rautel , Tilakpur khoal	60m, 40 m
	Daiji, Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela-bagau-Baitada-		
072DR010	Polkhari-Dharampur-Samaa(daiji) Road	Musepani 1, Bagenala 1	
072DR012	Daiji-Beldandi Road	Balma River	
072DR014	Rauteuli (Baibaha) -Shivanagar (sugarmill)-Kalkatta bazar Road	Chaudhor Khola Bridge	30m
072DR017	Bansamittee-Pipaladi-Jonapuri-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	Sunsara River	110m
072DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri - Border (Madan Asrit Marg) Road	Baisakha Nala	65m
	Bani –Dekhatbhuli - Kanja, Shankarpur- Panchagadiya,		
072DR023	Baisebichawa -Dodha Bridge Road	Dodha Bridge	120m
	Malubela(Krishnapur)-MRM(Krishnapur)-		
072DR028	Rajghaat(Raikawarbichawa) Road	Ghalghale Nala	20m

3.2.4 PROTECTIVE STRUCTURES

Based on the road survey carried out in Kanchanpur district, the following retaining walls were identified as being required to ensure the protection of the district road core network. The total masonry walls of 657m3, Gabion wall of 3,730m³and lined drain of 14,610m are required to bring the DRCN roads in all-weather maintainable status.

Table 3.2.3 Required protective structures

Table 3.2.3	Required protective structures	Tatal	Massamu	Cabian	l in a al
Code	Name of Road	Total length (km)	Masonry walls (m3)	Gabion walls (m3)	Lined drain (m)
	Total	443.14	657	3,730	14,610
072DR001	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Khallamachhedi- Jhilmila Tal Road	19.40		234	950
072DR002	Babathan – Chandni - Bailbandha Road	12.60	40	50	200
072DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge - Kutiaakabar Road	12.10		211	600
072DR004	Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gayalnadi -Dharampur-Polkhari Road	10.50	160	450	400
072DR005	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-BishnuMandir-Rautela-Bandtaal- Bedkottal Road	12.10			400
072DR006	Suda(MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	6.65		30	200
072DR007	Suda(MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Mushepani-Bandaa Taal Road	8.56		70	150
072DR008	Mahendranagar-RedCross-Baghphata-Sundarpur-Nayagaun - Harpal-Sishaya Road	13.00		945	
072DR009	Bhasi-Ultakham- Bagphata-Chaurahi Road	15.70			500
072DR010	Daiji, Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela-bagau-Baitada- Polkhari-Dharampur-Samaa(daiji) Road	18.10		130	460
072DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	22.50			500
072DR012	Daiji-Beldandi Road	23.40		180	300
072DR013	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road	6.10			500
072DR014	Rauteuli (Baibaha) -Shivanagar (sugarmill)-Kalkatta bazar Road	10.25			750
072DR015	Jhalari- Stationpur - Kalapani - simalphata-Bansamittee (Ring Road)	14.90	62	600	800
072DR016	Jhalari-Phuleli-Pariphaata-Beldandi -Kaluwapur(MRM) Road	11.90		475	600
072DR017	Bansamittee-Pipaladi-Jonapuri-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	11.10			500
072DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri - Border (Madan Asrit Marg) Road	31.10		125	800
072DR019	Beldandi-Rampur-shripur-Laxmipur – IBRD –Dodha bridge- Doke Bazaar –Mohana Bridge (Hulaki Sadak) Road	40.20			800
072DR020	Shiva Shankar High school-khajuwa-Bhorkunda-Belauri Road	6.60			700
072DR021	Jhapi 1, Banshaha (police post)-Janajagriti Ma. Bi, Ganeshpur- Tallo Chauraha Road	7.40			500
072DR022	Bank(ward-2)(MRM) – Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile - Budar Road	9.90		180	700
072DR023	Bani –Dekhatbhuli - Kanja, Shankarpur- Panchagadiya, Baisebichawa -Dodha Bridge Road	35.00		50	500
072DR024	Vurakot-Baijudada-Gokulpur Road Bichphaata(India border)-Police Station(Tribhuvanbasti)- Laxmipur-	6.60			-
072DR025	Shreepur Road	26.18			800
072DR026	Ganeshbasti (petrol pump)- Amariya-Dasharathbasti (sugarmill)- Simari Road	9.00			400
072DR027	Petrol pump(Ganesh basti)-Punarbas-Durgachowk-Town bazar Road	10.00			600
072DR028	Malubela(Krishnapur) – M R M(Krishnapur)- Rajghaat(Raikawarbichawa) Road	22.00	395		500
072DR029	Tribhuvanbasti-Aabas Compani- Parasan(2)-Parasan(8) Road	10.30			500

3.2.5 WIDENING

Widening of the district road core network in Kanchanpur required that the standard VPD >100 is considered for widening. There are no roads either meeting this standard for widening or have inadequate width.

3.2.6 BLACKTOPPING

An analysis of the traffic data for the different roads making up the district road core network (see Table 3.2.6) shows that there are 17 roads that are eligible for blacktopping (traffic volume exceeds 150 PCU). The total length for blacktopping is 274.65 km.

Table 3.2.4 Sections of the district road core network requiring blacktopping

145.0 0.2.1	Sections of the district road core network requiring blacktor	Total			
01-	Name of Book	length	Blacktop	Traffic	Blacktopping
Code	Name of Road	(km)	(km)	(PCU)	(km)
72DD001	Total	443.15	19.70	205	274.65
72DR001 72DR002	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Kheliamachhedi-Jhilmila Tal Road	19.40	3.80	205	15.60
	Babathan-Chandani-Bailbandh Road	12.60	0.00	151	12.60
72DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge-Kutiakabar Road Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gyalnadi-Musepani-Dharampur	12.10	0.30	155	11.80
72DR004	Polkhari Road	10.50	-	58	-
	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-Bishnumandir-Rautela-Bandatal-				
72DR005	Bedkottal Road	12.10	-	86	-
72DR006	Suda (MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	6.65	-	152	6.65
72DR007	Suda (MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Musepani-Banda Tal Road	8.55	0.35	84	-
7000000	Mahendranagar-Red Cross-Bagaphata-Sundarpur-	40.00	0.50	450	40.50
72DR008	Nayagaun-Harpal-Sishiya Road	13.00	0.50	158	12.50
72DR009	Bhasi-Ultakham-Bagaphata-Chaurahi Road Daiji-Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela-Bagau-	15.70	3.20	222	12.50
72DR010	Baitada-Polkhari-Dharampur-Sama Daiji Road	18.10	_	175	18.10
72DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	22.50	-	162	22.50
72DR012	Daiji -Beldandi Road	23.40	_	167	15.00
72DR013	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road	6.10	_	114	-
72511010	Rauteli (Baibaha)-Shivanagar (Sugarmill)-Kalkatta Bazar	0.10			
72DR014	Road	10.25	0.15	123	-
7000045	Jhalari-Stationpur-Kalapani-Simalphata-Bansamitee (Ring	4400		457	44.00
72DR015	Road)	14.90	-	157	14.90
72DR016	Jhalati-Phuleli-Pariphata-Beldandi-Kaluwapur (MRM) Road	11.90	-	249	11.90
72DR017	Bansamitee-Pipladi-Jonapur-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	11.10		320	11.10
72DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri-Border (Madan Asrit Marga) Beldandi-Rampur-Shripur-Laxmipur-IDRD-Dodha Bridge-	31.10	7.80	152	12.00
72DR019	Beldandi-Rampur-Shripur-Laxmipur-IDRD-Dodha Bridge- Doke Bazar-Mohana Bridge (Hulaki Road)	40.20	3.60	203	15.00
72DR020	Ganesthan-Najarmandap-Dandako Pato Road	6.60	- 0.00	67	10.00
72011020	Jhapi 1 Banshaha (police post)Janajagriti Ma Bi-Ganeshpur-	0.00		07	
72DR021	Tallo Chauraha Road	7.40	-	70	-
700000	Bank (Ward 2) (MRM)-Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile-Budar			405	2.22
72DR022	Road Bani-Dekhatabhuli-Kanja-Shankarpur-Panchagadiya-	9.90	-	165	9.90
72DR023	Baisebichuwa-Dodha Bridge Road	35.00	_	165	35.00
72DR024	Vurakot-Baijudada-Gokulpur Road	6.60	_	156	6.60
TEDITOLI	Bichaphata (India Border)-Police Station (Tribhuvanbasti)-	0.00		100	0.00
72DR025	Laxmipur-Shreepur Road	26.20	-	49	-
700000	Ganeshbasti (Petrol Pump)-Amariya-Dasharathbasti			405	
72DR026	(Sugarmill)-Simari Road Petrol Pumb (Ganeshbasti) Punarbas-Durgachowk-Town	9.00	-	165	9.00
72DR027	Bazar Road	10.00	_	101	_
	Malubela (Krishanpur)-MRM (Krishanpur) Rajghat (Raikawar	10.00			
72DR028	bichawa) Road	22.00	-	159	22.00
700000	Bhanuchowk-Tribhuvanbasti-Bhojpurline-Bahnuschool-	40.00		445	
72DR029	PurnoBhansar Road	10.30	-	115	-

3.3 NEW CONSTRUCTION

No new construction of DRCN roads is required as such all VDCs headquarters are already been connected with existing road networks.

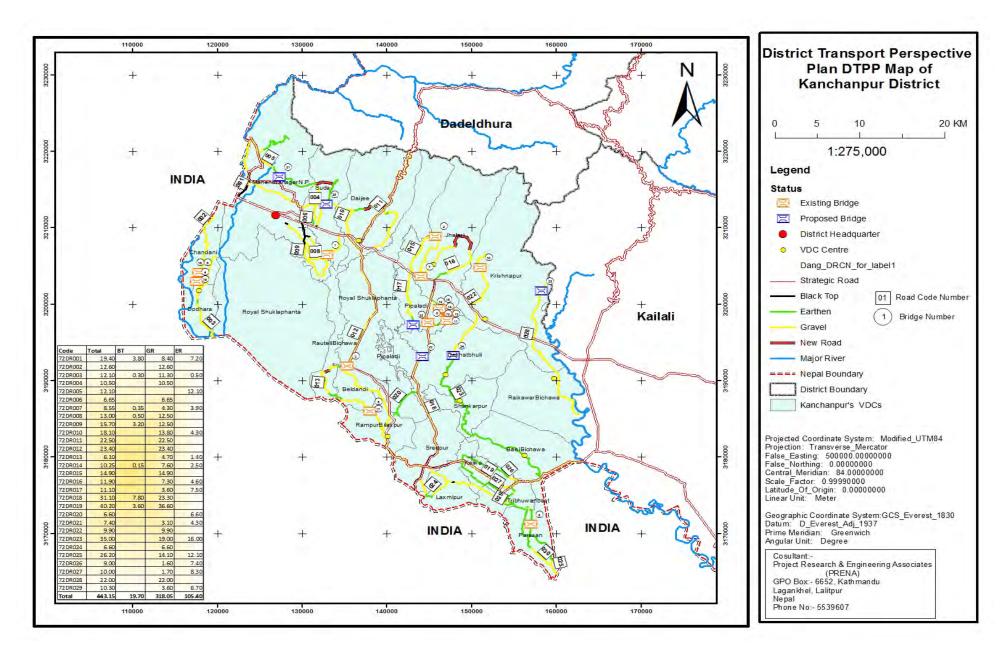
3.4 DISTRICT TRANSPORT PERSPECTIVE PLAN

The DTPP foresees bringing the entire existing district road core network to maintainable all-weather status, and expanding it to provide access to all VDCs headquarters. For this purpose, all 105.40km earthen roads will be gravelled and 274.65 km will be blacktopped and a number of different cross drainage and protective structures will be constructed. The district road core network will subsequently consist of 443.15 km of maintainable all-weather roads. The following table lists the required interventions, while the proposed network is shown in the DTPP map.

Table 3.4.1 District Transport Perspective Plan

Table 3.4.1	District 116	insport i ei	Spective i	Ian													
Code	Emergency maintenance (km)	Routine maintenance (km)	Recurrent maintenance (km)	Periodic maintenance (km)	Rehabilitation (km)	Gravelling (km)	Blacktopping (km)	Widening (m)	Bridge (m)	Slab culvert (m)	CC Causeway (m)	Stone Causeway (m)	Pipe culvert (units)	Masonry walls (m3)	Gabion walls (m3)	Lined drain (m)	New construction (km)
Total	443.15	443.15	19.70	19.70		105.40	274.65		530	87	196	408	164	657	3,730	14,610	
72DR001	19.40	19.40	3.80	3.80		7.20	15.60				85	28			234	950	
72DR002	12.60	12.60					12.60		40				7	40	50	200	
72DR003	12.10	12.10	0.30	0.30		0.50	11.80						2		211	600	
72DR004	10.50	10.50							60	12			4	160	450	400	
72DR005	12.10	12.10				12.10			60				5		-	400	
72DR006	6.65	6.65					6.65				5	30			30	200	
72DR007	8.55	8.55	0.35	0.35		3.90	-			6			5		70	150	
72DR008	13.00	13.00	0.50	0.50			12.50						11		945	-	
72DR009	15.70	15.70	3.20	3.20			12.50				10	215	12		-	500	
72DR010	18.10	18.10				4.30	18.10				16	5	5		130	460	
72DR011	22.50	22.50					22.50			6			-		-	500	
72DR012	23.40	23.40					15.00			-			10		180	300	
72DR013	6.10	6.10				1.40				6			12		-	500	
72DR014	10.25	10.25	0.15	0.15		2.50			30				24		-	750	
72DR015	14.90	14.90					14.90					130	7	62	600	800	
72DR016	11.90	11.90				4.60	11.90			5	40	-	3		475	600	
72DR017	11.10	11.10				7.50	11.10		110							500	
72DR018	31.10	31.10	7.80	7.80		-	12.00		65				8		125	800	

Code	Emergency maintenance (km)	Routine maintenance (km)	Recurrent maintenance (km)	Periodic maintenance (km)	Rehabilitation (km)	Gravelling (km)	Blacktopping (km)	Widening (m)	Bridge (m)	Slab culvert (m)	CC Causeway (m)	Stone Causeway (m)	Pipe culvert (units)	Masonry walls (m3)	Gabion walls (m3)	Lined drain (m)	New construction (km)
72DR019	40.20	40.20	3.60	3.60			15.00			-	15					800	
72DR020	6.60	6.60				6.60				47						700	
72DR021	7.40	7.40				4.30			25				2			500	
72DR022	9.90	9.90					9.90		-		25		10		180	700	
72DR023	35.00	35.00				16.00	35.00		120				5		50	500	
72DR024	6.60	6.60					6.60		1				2				
72DR025	26.20	26.20				12.10	0.00						8			800	
72DR026	9.00	9.00				7.40	9.00						4			400	
72DR027	10.00	10.00				8.30	0.00						8			600	
72DR028	22.00	22.00				0.00	22.00		20					395		500	
72DR029	10.30	10.30				6.70	22.00		20	5			10	555		500	



4 COST ESTIMATION

For the cost estimation, the standard costs for the different activities like conservation, improvement and new construction is calculated. For the conservation activities this results in an estimation of annual costs, while for improvement and new construction activities this result in an estimation of the total costs required.

4.1 CONSERVATION

The costs of the required conservation measures have been calculated using the following standard costs. These standard costs have been applied to the entire district road core network, whereby distinction is made based on the surface type in the case of recurrent and periodic maintenance. It must be noted here that the standard costs for periodic maintenance are the average annual costs, but that the cost for applying periodic maintenance in a specific section every several years will be higher (the cumulative cost of several years). The estimated costs for the first year are presented below, while the costs for subsequent years will vary slightly as road surface types change as a result of improvements. Detailed cost estimations for the actual maintenance needs in any given year will be presented in the ARMP.

Table 4.1.1 Standard unit costs for conservation

Activity	Unit	DTMP proposed unit cost (NPR)	DTMP actual unit cost (NPR)
Emergency maintenance	km	20,000	15,000
Routine maintenance	km	10,000	15,000
Recurrent maintenance (blacktop)	km	200,000	200,000
Recurrent maintenance (gravel)	km	130,000	100,000
Recurrent maintenance (earthen)	km	120,000	120,000
Periodic maintenance (blacktop)	km	200,000	200,000
Periodic maintenance (gravel)	km	150,000	100,000

For the first year the estimated costs for conservation of the DRCN come to NPR 97.4 million. Based on this cost for the first year, the costs for conservation of the DRCN for the next 5 years are estimated at NPR 487.16 million. These costs will change slightly as the roads are improved and the standard conservation costs change. This will be updated in the ARMP on an annual basis.

Table 4.1.2 Estimated conservation costs for the first year (NPR '000)

Code	Total length (km)	Blacktop (km)	Gravel (km)	Earthen (km)	Emergency maintenance	Routine maintenance	Recurrent maintenance (blacktop)	Recurrent maintenance (gravel)	Recurrent maintenance (earthen)	Periodic maintenance (blacktop)	Periodic maintenance (gravel)	Total first year cost	Total 5-year cost
Total	443.15	19.70	318.05	105.40	8,863	4,432	3,940	31,805	12,648	3,940	31,805	97,433	487,163
72DR001	19.40	3.80	8.40	7.20	388	194	760	840	864	760	840	4,646	23,230
72DR002	12.60	-	12.60		252	126		1,260			1,260	2,898	14,490
72DR003	12.10	0.30	11.30	0.50	242	121	60	1,130	60	60	1,130	2,803	14,015
72DR004	10.50		10.50		210	105		1,050			1,050	2,415	12,075
72DR005	12.10			12.10	242	121			1,452			1,815	9,075
72DR006	6.65		6.65		133	67		665			665	1,530	7,648
72DR007	8.55	0.35	4.30	3.90	171	86	70	430	468	70	430	1,725	8,623
72DR008	13.00	0.50	12.50	-	260	130	100	1,250	1	100	1,250	3,090	15,450
72DR009	15.70	3.20	12.50		314	157	640	1,250		640	1,250	4,251	21,255
72DR010	18.10		13.80	4.30	362	181		1,380	516		1,380	3,819	19,095

Code	Total length (km)	Blacktop (km)	Gravel (km)	Earthen (km)	Emergency maintenance	Routine maintenance	Recurrent maintenance (blacktop)	Recurrent maintenance (gravel)	Recurrent maintenance (earthen)	Periodic maintenance (blacktop)	Periodic maintenance (gravel)	Total first year cost	Total 5-year cost
72DR011	22.50		22.50		450	225		2,250			2,250	5,175	25,875
72DR012	23.40		23.40		468	234		2,340			2,340	5,382	26,910
72DR013	6.10		4.70	1.40	122	61		470	168		470	1,291	6,455
72DR014	10.25	0.15	7.60	2.50	205	103	30	760	300	30	760	2,188	10,938
72DR015	14.90		14.90		298	149		1,490	-		1,490	3,427	17,135
72DR016	11.90		7.30	4.60	238	119		730	552		730	2,369	11,845
72DR017	11.10		3.60	7.50	222	111		360	900		360	1,953	9,765
72DR018	31.10	7.80	23.30		622	311	1,560	2,330		1,560	2,330	8,713	43,565
72DR019	40.20	3.60	36.60		804	402	720	3,660		720	3,660	9,966	49,830
72DR020	6.60		-	6.60	132	66			792			990	4,950
72DR021	7.40		3.10	4.30	148	74		310	516		310	1,358	6,790
72DR022	9.90		9.90		198	99		990			990	2,277	11,385
72DR023	35.00		19.00	16.00	700	350		1,900	1,920		1,900	6,770	33,850
72DR024	6.60		6.60		132	66		660			660	1,518	7,590
72DR025	26.20		14.10	12.10	524	262		1,410	1,452		1,410	5,058	25,290
72DR026	9.00		1.60	7.40	180	90		160	888		160	1,478	7,390
72DR027	10.00		1.70	8.30	200	100		170	996		170	1,636	8,180
72DR028	22.00		22.00		440	220		2,200	-		2,200	5,060	25,300
72DR029	10.30		3.60	6.70	206	103		360	804		360	1,833	9,165

4.2IMPROVEMENT

The costs of the required improvement measures have been calculated using the following standard costs. These standard costs have been applied to the identified improvement requirements presented in the previous chapter.

Table 4.2.1 Standard unit costs for improvement activities

Activity	Unit	DTMP proposed unit cost (NPR)	DTMP actual unit cost (NPR)
Rehabilitation	km	800,000	800,000
Widening	m	25,000	25,000
Gravelling	km	2,200,000	2,200,000
Blacktopping	km	5,800,000	5,600,000
Bridge construction	m	600,000	600,000
Slab culvert construction	m	150,000	150,000
CC Causeway construction	m	100,000	100,000
Stone Causeway construction	m	10,000	10,000
Pipe culvert placement	unit	10,000	10,000
Masonry wall construction	m ³	10,000	10,000
Gabion wall construction	m ³	2,500	2,500
Lined drain construction	m	1,000	1,000

The resulting estimated costs come to NPR 2184.2 million as indicated in the table below.

Table 4.2.2 Cost estimate for improvement measures (NPR '000)

Table 4.2.	2 Cost 6	estin	nate	tor impro	ovement m	ieasures (NPR '000	J)		-	-			
Code	Total length (km)	Rehabilitation	Widening	Gravelling	Blacktopping	Bridges	Slab culverts	CC causeways	Stone causeways	Pipe culvert	Masonry walls	Gabion walls	Lined drains	Total cost
Total	443.15	-	-	231,880	1,565,505	318,000	13,050	19,600	4,080	1,640	6,570	9,325	14,610	2,184,260
72DR001	19.40	-	-	15,840	88,920	-	-	8,500	280	-	-	585	950	115,075
72DR002	12.60	-	-	-	71,820	24,000	-	-	-	70	400	125	200	96,615
72DR003	12.10	-	-	1,100	67,260	-		II.	-	20	-	528	600	69,508
72DR004	10.50	_			-	36,000	1,800	-		40	1,600	1,125	400	40,965
72DR005	12.10	_		26,620	-	36,000		-		50			400	63,070
72DR006	6.65	-	-	-	37,905	-	-	500	300	-		75	200	38,980
72DR007	8.55	-	-	8,580	-	-	900		-	50		175	150	9,855
72DR008	13.00	-	-	-	71,250	-				110		2,363	-	73,723
72DR009	15.70	_			71,250	-		1,000	2,150	120			500	75,020
72DR010	18.10	_	-	9,460	103,170	-		1,600	50	50	-	325	460	115,115
72DR011	22.50	_	-	-	128,250	-	900	-	-	-	-	-	500	129,650
72DR012	23.40	_			85,500	-		-		100		450	300	86,350
72DR013	6.10	-	-	3,080	-	-	900	-	-	120	-	-	500	4,600
72DR014	10.25	-	-	5,500	-	18,000	-	-	-	240	-	-	750	24,490
72DR015	14.90	-		1	84,930	-		1	1,300	70	620	1,500	800	89,220
72DR016	11.90	-	-	10,120	67,830	-	750	4,000	-	30	-	1,188	600	84,518
72DR017	11.10	-	-	16,500	63,270	66,000		1			1	1	500	146,270
72DR018	31.10	_			68,400	39,000		-		80		313	800	108,593
72DR019	40.20	_			85,500	-		1,500					800	87,800
72DR020	6.60	-	-	14,520	-	-	7,050	-	-	-	-	-	700	22,270
72DR021	7.40	_		9,460	-	15,000		-		20			500	24,980
72DR022	9.90	_			56,430	-		2,500		100		450	700	60,180
72DR023	35.00	-	-	35,200	199,500	72,000				50		125	500	307,375
72DR024	6.60	-	-	-	37,640	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	37,640
72DR025	26.20	-	-	26,620	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	800	27,500
72DR026	9.00	-	-	16,280	51,300	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	400	68,020
72DR027	10.00	-	-	18,260	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	600	18,940
72DR028	22.00	-	-	-	125,400	12,000	-	-	-	-	3,950	-	500	141,850
72DR029	10.30	-	-	14,740	-	-	750	-	-	100	-	-	500	16,090

4.3 NEW CONSTRUCTION

Since no new construction is required, no analysis has made so far.

4.4 DTPP COSTS

The total costs for the District Transport Perspective Plan come to NPR 2671.423 million as indicated in the table below.

Table 4.4.1 DTPP costs (NPR '000)

Code	Name of Road	Conservation	Improvement	New	Total
	Total	487,163	2,184,260		2,671,423
72DR001	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Kheliamachhedi-Jhilmila Tal Road	23,230	115,075		138,305
72DR002	Babathan-Chandani-Bailbandh Road	14,490	96,615		111,105
72DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge-Kutiakabar Road	14,015	69,508		83,523
72DR004	Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gyalnadi-Musepani-Dharampur Polkhari Road	12,075	40,965		53,040
72DR005	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-Bishnumandir-Rautela-Bandatal- Bedkottal Road	9,075	63,070		72,145
72DR006	Suda (MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	7,648	38,980		46,628
72DR007	Suda (MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Musepani-Banda Tal Road	8,623	9,855		18,478
72DR008	Mahendranagar-Red Cross-Bagaphata-Sundarpur-Nayagaun- Harpal-Sishiya Road	15,450	73,723		89,173
72DR009	Bhasi-Ultakham-Bagaphata-Chaurahi Road	21,255	75,020		96,275
72DR010	Daiji-Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela-Bagau-Baitada- Polkhari-Dharampur-Sama Daiji Road	19,095	115,115		134,210
72DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	25,875	129,650		155,525
72DR012	Daiji -Beldandi Road	26,910	86,350		113,260
72DR013	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road	6,455	4,600		11,055
72DR014	Rauteli (Baibaha)-Shivanagar (Sugarmill)-Kalkatta Bazar Road	10,938	24,490		35,428
72DR015	Jhalari-Stationpur-Kalapani-Simalphata-Bansamitee (Ring Road)	17,135	89,220		106,355
72DR016	Jhalati-Phuleli-Pariphata-Beldandi-Kaluwapur (MRM) Road	11,845	84,518		96,363
72DR017	Bansamitee-Pipladi-Jonapur-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	9,765	146,270		156,035
72DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri-Border (Madan Asrit Marga)	43,565	108,593		152,158
72DR019	Beldandi-Rampur-Shripur-Laxmipur-IDRD-Dodha Bridge-Doke Bazar-Mohana Bridge (Hulaki Road)	49,830	87,800		137,630
72DR020	Ganesthan-Najarmandap-Dandako Pato Road	4,950	22,270		27,220
72DR021	Jhapi 1 Banshaha (police post)Janajagriti Ma Bi-Ganeshpur- Tallo Chauraha Road	6,790	24,980		31,770
72DR022	Bank (Ward 2) (MRM)-Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile-Budar Road	11,385	60,180		71,565
72DR023	Bani-Dekhatabhuli-Kanja-Shankarpur-Panchagadiya- Baisebichuwa-Dodha Bridge Road	33,850	307,375		341,225
72DR024	Vurakot-Baijudada-Gokulpur Road	7,590	37,640		45,230
72DR025	Bichaphata (India Border)-Police Station (Tribhuvanbasti)- Laxmipur-Shreepur Road	25,290	27,500		52,790
72DR026	Ganeshbasti (Petrol Pump)-Amariya-Dasharathbasti (Sugarmill)-Simari Road	7,390	68,020		75,410
72DR027	Petrol Pumb (Ganeshbasti) Punarbas-Durgachowk-Town Bazar Road	8,180	18,940		27,120
72DR028	Malubela (Krishanpur)-MRM (Krishanpur) Rajghat (Raikawar bichawa) Road	25,300	141,850		167,150
72DR029	Bhanuchowk-Tribhuvanbasti-Bhojpurline-Bahnuschool- PurnoBhansar Road	9,165	16,090		25,255

5. Ranking

The ranking of the required interventions determines the order in which they will be carried out. This ranking is done separately for conservation, improvement and new construction. Ranking is done according to the cost per person served, whereby the costs are the estimated costs of the previous chapter. For the calculation of the population served, use is made of the population data for the VDCs linked by the road concerned. This data is presented below.

5.1 CONSERVATION

Ranking of roads for conservation is based on the total conservation costs per person served by the road. This ranking of roads will be updated each year in the ARMP based on the actual cost estimates for the year concerned. An example ranking is provided in the table below based on standard costs for the first year.

Table 5.1.1 Ranking of conservation works (NPR '000)

Table 5.1.1	Ranking	or cons	ervation	i works ((NPR UUU)								
Code	Total length (km)	Emerg ency	Routi ne	Recur rent (black top)	Recurrent (gravel)	Recurrent (earth)	Periodic; blacktop	Periodic (gravel)	Total cost (NPR '000)	Population served	Cost/pe rson (NPR)		
72DR011	22.50	450	225		2,250			2,250	5,175	293,644	18		
72DR003	12.10	242	121	60	1,130	60	60	1,130	2,803	143,852	19		
72DR008	13.00	260	130	100	1,250	-	100	1,250	3,090	154,078	20		
72DR002	12.60	252	126	-	1,260	0 1,260 2,898 143		143,852	20				
72DR006	6.65	133	67	-	665	-	-	665	1,530	49,479	31		
72DR026	9.00	180	90	-	160	888	-	160	1,478	43,996	34		
72DR005	12.10	242	121	-	-	1,452	-	-	1,815	49,479	37		
72DR012	23.40	468	234	-	2,340	-	-	2,340	5,382	139,273	39		
72DR001	19.40	388	194	760	840	864	760	840	4,646	104,599	44		
72DR020	6.60	132	66	-	-	792	-	-	990	21,949	45		
72DR017	11.10	222	111	-	360	900	-	360	1,953	42,026	46		
72DR004	10.50	210	105	-	1,050	-	-	1,050	2,415	49,479	49		
72DR023	35.00	700	350	-	1,900	1,920	-	1,900	6,770	120,832	56		
72DR016	11.90	238	119	-	730	552	-	730	2,369	42,026	56		
72DR018	31.10	622	311	1,560	2,330	-	1,560	2,330	8,713	152,918	57		
72DR022	9.90	198	99	-	990	-	-	990	2,277	36,706	62		
72DR024	6.60	132	66	-	660	-	-	660	1,518	21,949	69		
72DR015	14.90	298	149	-	1,490	-	-	1,490	3,427	49,277	70		
72DR021	7.40	148	74	-	310	516	-	310	1,358	18,578	73		
72DR010	18.10	362	181	-	1,380	516	-	1,380	3,819	49,479	77		
72DR007	8.55	171	86	70	430	468	70	430	1,725	21,949	79		
72DR019	40.20	804	402	720	3,660	-	720	3,660	9,966	111,841	89		
72DR027	10.00	200	100	-	170	996	-	170	1,636	16,821	97		
72DR025	26.20	524	262	-	1,410	1,452	-	1,410	5,058	51,247	99		
72DR014	10.25	205	103	30	760	300	30	760	2,188	21,949	100		
72DR009	15.70	314	157	640	1,250	-	640	1,250	4,251	42,026	101		
72DR029	10.30	206	103	-	360	804	-	360	1,833	16,821	109		
72DR028	22.00	440	220	-	2,200	-	-	2,200	5,060	31,122	163		
72DR013	6.10	122	61	-	470	168	-	470	1,291	7,251	178		

The allocation of maintenance funding will follow a specific sequence indicated below, and will be applied to the road ranking as defined in the ARMP. This will be of particular importance where funding is insufficient to cover all conservation costs.

- 1. Emergency maintenance
- 2. Routine maintenance
- 3. Recurrent maintenance paved roads
- 4. Recurrent maintenance gravel roads
- 5. Recurrent maintenance gravel roads
- 6. Periodic maintenance blacktop roads
- 7. Periodic maintenance gravel roads

5.2IMPROVEMENT

In the case of improvement activities, ranking is again based on the basis of the total cost per person served. The resulting order of the roads is shown in the table below. In the case of roads requiring blacktopping, the improvement of the road has been split into two phases. The first phase includes all improvements to bring the road to a maintainable all-weather standard (gravelling, widening, cross drainage and protective structures), while the second phase only includes the blacktopping. This has been done to avoid unnecessarily delaying the improvement of such roads to all-weather gravel standard due to the additional cost of blacktopping (increasing the cost per person served).

Table 5.2.1Ranking of improvement works (NPR '000)

Code	Total length (km)	Gravelling (km)	Blacktopping (km)	Total cost (NPR '000)	Population served	Cost/person (NPR)
72DR011	22.50		22.50	129,650	293,644	442
72DR007	8.55	3.90		9,855	21,949	449
72DR008	13.00		12.50	73,723	154,078	478
72DR003	12.10	0.50	11.80	69,508	143,852	483
72DR025	26.20	12.10		27,500	51,247	537
72DR012	23.40		15.00	86,350	139,273	620
72DR013	6.10	1.40		4,600	7,251	634
72DR002	12.60		12.60	96,615	143,852	672
72DR018	31.10		12.00	108,593	152,918	710
72DR019	40.20		15.00	87,800	111,841	785
72DR006	6.65		6.65	38,980	49,479	788
72DR004	10.50			40,965	49,479	828
72DR029	10.30	6.70		16,090	16,821	957
72DR020	6.60	6.60		22,270	21,949	1,015
72DR001	19.40	7.20	15.60	115,075	104,599	1,100
72DR014	10.25	2.50		24,490	21,949	1,116
72DR027	10.00	8.30		18,940	16,821	1,126
72DR005	12.10	12.10		63,070	49,479	1,275
72DR021	7.40	4.30		24,980	18,578	1,345
72DR026	9.00	7.40	9.00	68,020	43,996	1,546
72DR022	9.90		9.90	60,180	36,706	1,640
72DR024	6.60		6.60	37,640	21,949	1,715
72DR009	15.70		12.50	75,020	42,026	1,785
72DR015	14.90		14.90	89,220	49,277	1,811
72DR016	11.90	4.60	11.90	84,518	42,026	2,011
72DR010	18.10	4.30	18.10	115,115	49,479	2,327
72DR023	35.00	16.00	35.00	307,375	120,832	2,544
72DR017	11.10	7.50	11.10	146,270	42,026	3,480
72DR028	22.00		22.00	141,850	31,122	4,558

5.3 NEW CONSTRUCTION

No new DRCN construction is required, hence ranking is also not applicable.

6 DISTRICT TRANSPORT MASTER PLAN (DTMP)

The District Transport Master Plan (DTMP) that covers the next five years is prepared based on the projected financial resources available and the prioritized transport interventions as listed in the DTPP. Year-wise targets are prepared for the different roads and intervention types.

6.1 FIVE YEAR PROJECTED FINANCIAL RESOURCES

The projected financial resources for the next five years are estimated by considering all possible funding sources. The funding levels are based on the existing trend of funding. An annual increase in funding of 5% is assumed for all funding sources. The total district budget for the road sector is NPR 1,295.96 million for the five-year period.

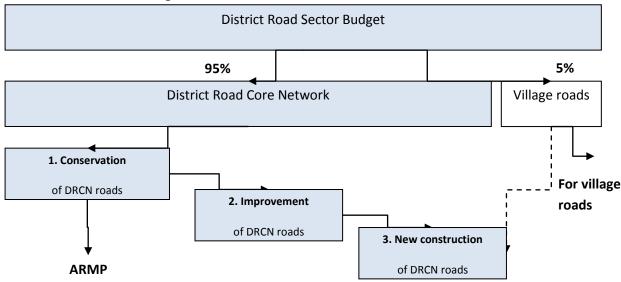
Table 6.1.1 Estimated funding levels (roads) for next five years (in NPR '000)

Funding source			Fiscal year						
Funding source	2070/71	2071/72	2072/73	2073/74	2074/75				
DDC Grant	18,000	19,800	21,780	23,958	23,958				
Local Road and Bridge Program (LRBP)	10,000	11,000	12,100	13,310	13,310				
RTI SWAP	18,700	20,570	22,627	24,890	24,890				
SNRTP	163,000	179,300	197,230	197,230	197,230				
Road Board Nepal	5,500	6,050	6,655	6,655	6,655				
Constitutional Area Development Program	4,000	4,400	4,840	4,840	4,840				
Internal Resources	5,000	5,500	6,050	6,050	6,050				
People's Contribution	5,120	5,632	6,195	6,195	6,195				
Total	229,320	252,252	277,477	285,502	294,329				
Grand Total	1,338,880								

6.2 BUDGET ALLOCATION

The distribution of the available district road sector budget is indicated in the figure below. Due to the low number of village roads, 95% of the total budget is reserved for the district road core network. The remaining 5% is to be used by the DDC for the village roads, giving priority to emergency maintenance and routine/recurrent maintenance. Alternatively, this 5% may be used for the new construction of DRCN roads where this is considered a priority by the district. The 95% of the district road sector budget for the DTMP is allocated firstly to conservation, secondly for improvement.

Figure 5 District road sector budget allocation



Based on this distribution of the estimated budget, the available annual budget for each intervention type and the resulting district road core network length by surface type can be calculated. The results are shown in the following table.

Table 6.2.1 Investment plan

(Cost in NRs. '000")

			-					
Α	Item			Fiscal Year				
	Fiscal year	2072/73	2073/74	2075/75	2075/76	2076/77		
	Total budget	229,320	252,252	277,477	285,502	294,329		<u></u>
	Village roads	11,466	12,613	13,874	14,275	14,716	5%	Village roads
	Core road network budget (DTMP)	217,854	239,639	263,603	271,227	279,613	95%	DRCN roads
В	Core network length (km)	443.15	443.15	443.15	443.15	443.15	443.15	DRCN length
	Blacktop (km)	19.70	35.48	60.60	85.30	112.36	130.30	Blacktop length
	Gravel (km)	318.05	314.62	295.05	270.35	243.29	239.83	Gravel length
	Earthen (km)	105.40	93.05	87.50	87.50	87.50	87.50	Earthen length
С	Conservation (NRs)	97,433	63,019	94,925	67,889	117,397	440,662	Conservation
	Emergency	6,647	6,647	6,647	6,647	6,647	33,236	
	Routine	6,647	6,647	6,647	6,647	6,647	33,236	
	Recurrent (blacktop)	3,940	7,096	12,120	17,060	22,473	62,689	
	Recurrent (gravel)	31,805	31,462	29,905	27,035	24,329	144,136	
	Recurrent (earthen)	12,648	11,166	10,500	10,500	10,500	55,314	
	Periodic (blacktop)	3,940	-	-	-	22,473	26,413	
	Periodic (gravel)	31,805	-	29,505	-	24,329	85,639	

Improvement Plan

	Year			2072/73			20	73/74		2	075/75		20	75/76		2076/77			
Code	Cost	ВТ	GR	120,422	ВТ	GR	176,621	ВТ	GR	168,679	ВТ	GR	203,337	ВТ	GR	162,216	ВТ	GR	Budget
72DR011	129,650	22.50	ı	-	-	ı	30,000	5.21	-	35,000	6.07	-	45,000	7.81	-	19,650	3.41	-	129,650
72DR007	9,855	-	3.90	-	-	-	9,855		3.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,855
72DR008	73,723	12.50	1	40,000	6.78	ı	33,723	5.72	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	ı	-	73,723
72DR003	69,508	11.80	0.50	35,000	5.94	0.25	34,508	5.86	0.25	1	-	-	-	ı	-	-	ı	-	69,508
72DR025	27,500	-	12.10	27,500	-	12.10	•	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,500
72DR012	86,350	15.00	1	-	-	ı	15,000	2.61	-	40,000	6.95	-	31,350	5.45	-	-	ı	-	86,350
72DR013	4,600	-	1.40	-	-	ı	4,600	-	1.40	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-	4,600
72DR002	96,615	12.60	-	-	-	-	9,000	1.17	-	30,000	3.91	-	35,000	4.56	-	22,615	2.95	-	96,615
72DR018	108,593	12.00	1	-	-	ı	8,746	0.97	-	35,000	3.87	-	45,000	4.97	-	19,847	2.19	-	108,593
72DR019	87,800	15.00	1	-	-	ı	•	-	-	22,973	3.89	-	25,000	4.27	-	40,007	6.83	-	87,800
72DR006	38,980	6.65	1	17,922	3.06	ı	21,059	3.59	-	•	-	-	-	1	-	-	ı	-	38,980
72DR004	40,965	-	1	-	-	ı	10,131	-	-	5,886	-	-	21,987	1	-	2,961	ı	-	40,965
72DR029	16,090	-	6.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	16,090	-	6.70	16,090
72DR020	22,270	-	6.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,270	-	6.60	22,270

	Year			2	2072/73		20	73/74		2	075/75		20	75/76		2	2076/77		
Code	Cost	ВТ	GR	120,422	ВТ	GR	176,621	ВТ	GR	168,679	ВТ	GR	203,337	ВТ	GR	162,216	ВТ	GR	Budget
72DR001	115,075	15.60	7.20	1	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,772	2.55	1.17	18,772
72DR014	24,490			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72DR027	18,940			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72DR005	63,070			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72DR021	24,980			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72DR026	68,020			1	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-
72DR022	60,180			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72DR024	37,640			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72DR009	76,020			1	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-
72DR015	89,220			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72DR016	84,518			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72DR010	115,115			•	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
72DR023	307,375			-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
72DR017	146,270			•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72DR028	141,850			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Tota	l improv	ement	120,422	15.78	12.35	176,621	25.12	5.55	168,679	24.70	-	203,337	27.06	-	162,216	17.93	14.47	831,274

Note:

*LRBP Budget for this FY is already allocated for Malariyanala Bridge, Gayalnadi Bridge, Tilakpur Khola Bridge. Hence the budget is not shown for FY 2072/073

Actions Taken for Table 6.2.1

<u>Section A</u>: DTMP Final Workshop/Meeting decided that budget allocation for VRCN Roads is 10% of total resources. But almost budget from different projects are conditional and to be allocated for DRCN so it is reduced as 5%.

<u>Section B</u>: The exact road length by surface type is calculated for the different years based on starting length and any upgrading or new construction carried out in previous years.

<u>Section C</u>: Periodic maintenance of Black topped road is practically done in every 5 years interval and that for gravel road is done once in 3 years. Hence the budget is allocated in first and last year only for black top and that for gravel road is first year, third year & fifth year only.

<u>Section D</u>: In year one, budget allocation made for SNRTP roads only as such the budget is conditional. Following Roads do not receive the DTMP budget even they stands in priority list due to the following reasons:

72DR014, 72DR027, 72DR005, 72DR021, 72DR026, 72DR022, 72DR024, 72DR009, 72DR015, 72DR016, 72DR010, 72DR023, 72DR017, 72DR028 due to limited and

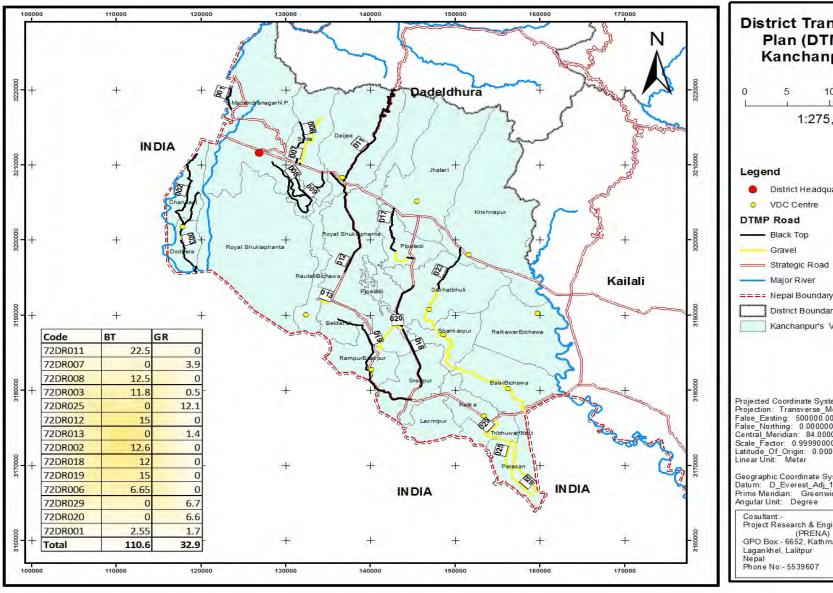
^{**} People's participation is assumed as 10% of the possible funding except LRBP and SNRTP funds.

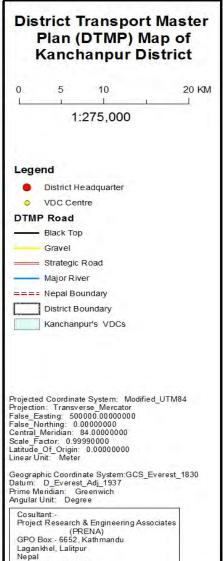
inadequate financial resource of the district. Improvement of these roads need to be carried out in next DTMP period. But all roads will receive conservation budget to make the roads operational during fair weather period.

DRCN Road 72DR008, 72DR003, 72DR0052, 72DR006 have already been selected by DDC for improvement with SNRTP funds before the DTMP preparation.

Section E: There is no road for new construction as such all VDCs and municipalities are already accessed with roads.

<u>Section F</u>: There is no budget remains due to scarcity of funds:





6.3 DTMP OUTPUTS

Based on the investment plan presented above, all DRCN roads will be conserved for the duration of the DTMP period. A further 32.37 km will be improved to gravel standard and subsequently 110.60 km will be further upgraded to blacktop standard. All of these roads will also receive the cross drainage and protective structures required to make them maintainable all-weather roads. The remaining earthen and gravel roads at the end of the DTMP period will be improved in the next DTMP. The same goes for the new construction which will only take place after the existing DRCN roads have been improved to maintainable all weather standard (some of these roads may be constructed using VDC fund).

Table 6.3.1DTMP output

Conservation	Improvement gravel	Improvement blacktop	New construction
443.15	32.37	110.60	-

Of the total DTMP budget, NPR 440.66 million will be spent on conservation and NPR 831.27 million on improvement. The improvement of DRCN072DR010 and 072DR016 has undertaken by DoR and thus considered for DTMP funding. The investment plan is for the entire DTMP period of 5-year based on expected budget. If the priority changes, DDC should give proper justifications with valid reasons.

6.4 DTMP OUTCOME

As a result of the activities planned in this DTMP, the percentage of all-weather maintainable DRCN roads increases by 25% on all-weather blacktop roads. The fair weather road decreases by 8% from 24% to 16%. Similarly all-weather gravel road surface decreases by 18% from 72% to 54%.

Table 6.4.1 Standard of DRCN roads

	Total length	Fair-weathe	r	All-weather gr	avel	All-weather blac	ktop
	km	km	%	km	%	km	%
Start of DTMP	443.15	105.40	24%	318.05	72%	19.70	4%
End of DTMP	443.15	73.03	16%	239.83	54%	136.30	29%
Difference	-	- 17.90	- 8%	- 78.82	-18%	110.60	25%

The number of VDC headquarters/municipalities with access to the SRN or all-weather DRCN roads will increase from 3 to 10 and the district population with access to the SRN or all-weather DRCN roads will increase from 45% to 95%.

Table 6.4.2 Population with access to road network

	Dire	ect access to S	RN	No	access to roa	d	Fair-w	eather core re	oads	All-w	eather core ro	ads
	VDCs	Population	%	VDCs	Population	%	VDCs	Population	%	VDCs	Population	%
Start of DTMP	8	366,600	82%	-	-	0%	6	168,554	38%	3	200,169	45%
End of DTMP	8	366,600	82%	-	-	0%	2	24,072	6%	10	424,431	95%
Difference	_	-	0%	-	-	0%	- 4	- 144,482	- 32%	7	224,262	50%

ANNEX 1 TRAFFIC DATA

		Total		Car-				
Code	Description	Length (km)	Motorc ycle	Jeep- Minibus	Tractor	Truck- Bus	PCU	VPD
Coue	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Khallamachhedi- Jhilmila	(KIII)	ycie	Willibus	Tractor	bus	FCU	VFD
072DR001	Tal Road	19.40	150	8	35	13	205	56
072DR002	Babathan – Chandni - Bailbandha Road	12.60	85	6	35	8	151	49
072DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge - Kutiaakabar Road	12.10	90	10	30	10	155	50
	Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gayalnadi -Dharampur-							
072DR004	Polkhari Road	10.50	20		20	2	58	22
	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-BishnuMandir-Rautela-							
072DR005	Bandtaal-Bedkottal Road	12.10	40		25	4	86	29
072DR006	Suda(MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	6.65	55	4	40	10	152	54
07000007	Suda(MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Mushepani-Bandaa	0.50			00			
072DR007	Taal Road Mahendranagar-RedCross-Baghphata-Sundarpur-	8.56	75	6	20	0	84	26
072DR008	Nayagaun - Harpal-Sishaya Road	13.00	80	16	35	8	158	59
072DR000	Bhasi-Ultakham- Bagphata-Chaurahi Road	15.70	120	26	40	14	222	80
012011003	Daiji, Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela-bagau-	13.70	120	20	40	14		00
072DR010	Baitada-Polkhari-Dharampur-Samaa(daiji) Road	18.10	85	20	12	22	175	54
072DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	22.50	130	5	30	8	162	43
072DR012	Daiji-Beldandi Road	23.40	120	7	42	4	167	53
072DR013	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road	6.10	75	8	30	2	114	40
07201013	Rauteuli (Baibaha) -Shivanagar (sugarmill)-Kalkatta	0.10	73	0	30		114	70
072DR014	bazar Road	10.25	70	10	35	2	123	47
	Jhalari- Stationpur - Kalapani - simalphata-							
072DR015	Bansamittee (Ring Road)	14.90	40		20	6	84	26
	Jhalari-Phuleli-Pariphaata-Beldandi -Kaluwapur(MRM)							
072DR016	Road	11.90	150	24	25	25	249	74
072DR017	Bansamittee-Pipaladi-Jonapuri-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	11.10	240	40	30	25	320	95
072DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri - Border (Madan Asrit Marg) Road	31.10	40	40	30	8	152	78
	Beldandi-Rampur-shripur-Laxmipur – IBRD –Dodha							
072DR019	bridge- Doke Bazaar –Mohana Bridge (Hulaki Sadak) Road	40.20	105	50.0	30	10	203	90
0/2DR019	Shiva Shankar High school-khajuwa-Bhorkunda-Belauri	40.20	105	50.0	30	10	203	90
072DR020	Road	6.60	30		12	7	67	19
	Jhapi 1, Banshaha (police post)-Janajagriti Ma. Bi,							
072DR021	Ganeshpur-Tallo Chauraha Road	7.40	40	10.0	20		70	30
	Bank(ward-2)(MRM) - Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile -							
072DR022	Budar Road	9.90	110	10.0	40	5	165	55
0700000	Bani –Dekhatbhuli - Kanja, Shankarpur- Panchagadiya,	25.00	70	10.0	20	15	165	E E
072DR023	Baisebichawa -Dodha Bridge Road	35.00	70	10.0	30	15	165	55
072DR024	Vurakot-Baijudada-Gokulpur Road Bichphaata(India border)-Police	6.60	120	12.0	18	12	156	42
072DR025	Station(Tribhuvanbasti)- Laxmipur-Shreepur Road	26.18	30	4.0	15		49	19
072011020	Ganeshbasti (petrol pump)- Amariya-Dasharathbasti	20.10	- 00	7.0	10		10	- 10
072DR026	(sugarmill)-Simari Road	9.00	105	6.0	45	4	165	55
	Petrol pump(Ganesh basti)-Punarbas-Durgachowk-							
072DR027	Town bazar Road	10.00	60	5.0	25	4	101	34
07000000	Malubela(Krishnapur) – M R M(Krishnapur)-	00.00		40.0	50		450	
072DR028	Rajghaat(Raikawarbichawa) Road	22.00	65	10.0	50	4	159	64
072DR029	Tribhuvanbasti-Aabas Compani- Parasan(2)- Parasan(8) Road	10.30	50	10	30	5	115	45
012011023	i didodii(0) itodu	10.50	50	10	30		113	73

ANNEX 2 POPULATION SERVED

S.N	VDC/municipality	Population	Connections	SRN	072DR001	072DR002	072DR004	072DR005	07208006	00000770	072DR007	0727000	072DR009	072DR010	072DR011	072DR012	072DR013	072DR014	072DR015	072DR016	072DR017	072DR018	072DR019	072DR020	072DR021	072DR022	072DR023	072DR024	072DR025	072DR026	072DR027	072DR028	072DR029
	Total population	448,503		366,600	104,599	143,852	445,632	49 479	49 479	6/4/64	21,949	134,070	42,026	49,479	293,644	139,273	7,251	21,949	49,277	42,026	42,026	152,918	111,841	21,949	18,578	36,706	120,832	21,949	51,247	43,996	16,821	31,122	16,821
	Total VDCs/municipalities	12		8	1	2	2 :	1 1	. 1	1	1 2	2	1	1	5	4	1	1	2	1	1	5	3	1	1	1	5	1	2	1	1	2	1
1	Baisa bichawa	14301	3	Х												Χ							Х				Х					Х	
2	Bedkot Municipality	49479	8	Х)	()	()	<)	X		Χ	Χ	Х																	
3	Beldandi Municipality	21949	4	Х							Х					Х		Χ				Χ		Х									
4	Belauri Municipality	53544	4	Х											Χ	Х						Χ	Х					Χ					
5	Bhimdutta Municipality	104599	5	Х	Х	Х	Х)	X			Χ																		
6	Chandani Dodhara Municipality	39253	1			х	х																										
7	Dekhatbhuli	18578	1																			Χ			Х		Х						
8	JhalariPpipladi Municipality	42026	8	Х									Х		Χ				Х	Х	Χ	Χ											
9	Krishnapur Municipality	36706	3	Х																						Х	Х						
10	Punarbas Municipality	43996	7	Х											Χ								Χ				Х		Х	Х			
11	Raikar Bichawa	16821	2																			Χ									Х	Х	Х
12	Shankarpur	7251	1														Х		Х								Х		Х				

Source: 2011 Census

Annex 3- Level Access

#	VDC/municipality	No access DRCN start DTMP	No access DRCN end DTMP	Fair-weather DRCN start DTMP	Fair-weather DRCN end DTMP	All-weather DRCN start DTMP	All-weather DRCN end DTMP	Direct access to SRN
	Total population	1	ı	168,554	24,072	200,169	424,431	304,932
	Total VDCs	0	0	6	2	3	10	6
1	Baisa bichawa			Х			Х	
2	Bedkot Municipality			Х			Х	X
3	Beldandi Municipality						Х	
4	Belauri Municipality					х	Х	X
5	Bhimdutta Municipality					Х	Х	X
6	Chandani Dodhara Municipality						Х	
7	Dekhatbhuli						Х	X
8	Jhalari pipladi Municipality					Х	Х	X
9	Krishnapur Municipality			Х			Х	X
10	Punarbas Municipality			Х			Х	
11	Raikar Bichawa			Х	X			
12	Shankarpur			X	X			

ANNEX 4: LOCATION OF PROPOSED INTERVENTIONS

												_				
Road code	Road Name	Length (km)	Start chainage (km) or X- coordinate	End chainage (km) or Y- coordinate	Rehabilitation (km)	Gravelling (km)	Blacktopping (km)	Widening (m)	Bridge (m)	Slab culvert (m)	CC Causeway (m)	Stone Causeway (m)	Pipe culvert (units)	Masonry walls (m3)	Gabion walls (m3)	Lined drain (m)
	Total	443.15				105.40	274.65		530	87	196	408	164	657	3,730	14,610
72DR001	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Kheliamachhedi-Jhilmila Tal Road	19.40				7.20	15.60		-	-	85	28			234	950
72DR002	Babathan-Chandani-Bailbandh Road	12.60					12.60		40				7	40	50	200
72DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge-Kutiakabar Road	12.10				0.50	11.80						2	-	211	600
72DR004	Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gyalnadi-Musepani- Dharampur Polkhari Road	10.50				1	-		60	12	-	1	4	160	450	400
72DR005	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-Bishnumandir-Rautela- Bandatal-Bedkottal Road	12.10				12.10	-		60	-	-	-	5	-	-	400
72DR006	Suda (MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	6.65					6.65				5	30			30	200
72DR007	Suda (MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Musepani-Banda Tal Road	8.55				3.90	-		-	6	-	-	5	-	70	150
72DR008	Mahendranagar-Red Cross-Bagaphata-Sundarpur- Nayagaun-Harpal-Sishiya Road	13.00				-	12.50		-	-	-	-	11	-	945	-
72DR009	Bhasi-Ultakham-Bagaphata-Chaurahi Road	15.70				-	12.50		-	-	10	215	12	-	-	500
72DR010	Daiji-Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela-Bagau- Baitada-Polkhari-Dharampur-Sama Daiji Road	18.10				4.30	18.10		-	-	16	5	5	-	130	460
72DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	22.50					22.50			6						500
72DR012	Daiji -Beldandi Road	23.40					15.00						10		180	300
72DR013	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road	6.10				1.40				6			12			500
72DR014	Rauteli (Baibaha)-Shivanagar (Sugarmill)-Kalkatta Bazar Road	10.25				2.50	-		30	į.	-	1	24	ı	-	750
72DR015	Jhalari-Stationpur-Kalapani-Simalphata-Bansamitee (Ring Road)	14.90				-	14.90		-	-	-	130	7	62	600	800
72DR016	Jhalati-Phuleli-Pariphata-Beldandi-Kaluwapur (MRM) Road	11.90				4.60	11.90		-	5	40	-	3	-	475	600
72DR017	Bansamitee-Pipladi-Jonapur-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	11.10				7.50	11.10		110							500
72DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri-Border (Madan Asrit Marga)	31.10					12.00		65				8		125	800
72DR019	Beldandi-Rampur-Shripur-Laxmipur-IDRD-Dodha Bridge-Doke Bazar-Mohana Bridge (Hulaki Road)	40.20					15.00				15					800
72DR020	Ganesthan-Najarmandap-Dandako Pato Road	6.60				6.60				47						700
72DR021	Jhapi 1 Banshaha (police post)Janajagriti Ma Bi- Ganeshpur-Tallo Chauraha Road	7.40				4.30	-		25	-	-	-	2	-	-	500
72DR022	Bank (Ward 2) (MRM)-Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile- Budar Road	9.90				-	9.90		-	-	25	-	10	-	180	700
72DR023	Bani-Dekhatabhuli-Kanja-Shankarpur-Panchagadiya- Baisebichuwa-Dodha Bridge Road	35.00				16.00	35.00		120	-	-	-	5	-	50	500

Road code	Road Name	Length (km)	Start chainage (km) or X- coordinate	End chainage (km) or Y- coordinate	Rehabilitation (km)	Gravelling (km)	Blacktopping (km)	Widening (m)	Bridge (m)	Slab culvert (m)	CC Causeway (m)	Stone Causeway (m)	Pipe culvert (units)	Masonry walls (m3)	Gabion walls (m3)	Lined drain (m)
72DR024	Vurakot-Baijudada-Gokulpur Road	6.60					6.60						2			
72DR025	Bichaphata (India Border)-Police Station (Tribhuvanbasti)-Laxmipur-Shreepur Road	26.20				12.10	-		-	1	1	-	8	1	-	800
72DR026	Ganeshbasti (Petrol Pump)-Amariya-Dasharathbasti (Sugarmill)-Simari Road	9.00				7.40	9.00		-	1	1	-	4	-	-	400
72DR027	Petrol Pumb (Ganeshbasti) Punarbas-Durgachowk- Town Bazar Road	10.00				8.30	-		-	1	-	=	8	1	-	600
72DR028	Malubela (Krishanpur)-MRM (Krishanpur) Rajghat (Raikawar bichawa) Road	22.00				-	22.00		20	-		=	-	395	-	500
72DR029	Bhanuchowk-Tribhuvanbasti-Bhojpurline- Bahnuschool-PurnoBhansar Road	10.30				6.70	-		-	5	ı	-	10	ı	-	500

ANNEX 5: OVERALL ROAD INVENTORY

Road code	Road Name	Length (km)	Start chainage (km) or XY- coordinate	End chainage (km) or XY- coordinate	Surface Type: Black Top	Surface Type : Gravel	Surface Type : Earth	All Weather	Fair Weather	Conditiom - Good/ Fair	Condition - Poor	Condition - Temporarily Impassable	Condition - Permanently Impassable
	Total	589.67			29.90	326.05	233.72	355.95	233.72	_	_	_	-
72DR001	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Kheliamachhedi- Jhilmila Tal Road	19.40	0+000	19+400	3.80	8.40	7.20	12.20	7.20	V			
72DR002	Babathan-Chandani-Bailbandh Road	12.60	0+000	12+630		12.60		12.60	-	V			
72DR003	Multispan Suspension Bridge-Kutiakabar Road	12.10	0+000	12+100	0.30	11.30	0.50	11.60	0.50	V			
72DR004	Jimuwa-Tilachour-Tilakpur-Gyalnadi-Musepani- Dharampur Polkhari Road	10.50	0+000	10+520	-	10.50		10.50	-		V		
72DR005	Matena-Tilkeni-Bhamkeni-Bishnumandir- Rautela-Bandatal-Bedkottal Road	12.10	0+000	12+102	-	-	12.10	-	12.10		V	V	
72DR006	Suda (MRM)-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road	6.65	0+000	6+645	_	6.65		6.65	-	V			
72DR007	Suda (MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-Musepani-Banda Tal Road	8.55	0+000	8+550	0.35	4.30	3.90	4.65	3.90		V		
72DR008	Mahendranagar-Red Cross-Bagaphata- Sundarpur-Nayagaun-Harpal-Sishiya Road	13.00	0+000	13+000	0.50	12.50	-	13.00	-	V			
72DR009	Bhasi-Ultakham-Bagaphata-Chaurahi Road	15.70	0+000	15+700	3.20	12.50		15.70	-		V		
72DR010	Daiji-Champapur-Hatithala-Jadiyapani-Chhela- Bagau-Baitada-Polkhari-Dharampur-Sama Daiji Road	18.10	0+000	18+100	-	13.80	4.30	13.80	4.30		√		
72DR011	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	22.50	0+000	22+500	-	22.50		22.50	1		V		
72DR012	Daiji -Beldandi Road	23.40	0+000	23+400	-	23.40		23.40	-	V			
72DR013 72DR014	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa Road Rauteli (Baibaha)-Shivanagar (Sugarmill)-	6.10	0+000 0+000	6+100 10+250	-	4.70	1.40	4.70	1.40 2.50	√	V		

Road code	Road Name	Length (km)	Start chainage (km) or XY- coordinate	End chainage (km) or XY- coordinate	Surface Type: Black Top	Surface Type : Gravel	Surface Type : Earth	All Weather	Fair Weather	Conditiom - Good/Fair	Condition - Poor	Condition - Temporarily Impassable	Condition - Permanently Impassable
	Kalkatta Bazar Road	10.25			0.15	7.60	2.50	7.75					
72DR015	Jhalari-Stationpur-Kalapani-Simalphata- Bansamitee (Ring Road)	14.90	0+000	14+900	-	14.90		14.90	-		V		
72DR016	Jhalati-Phuleli-Pariphata-Beldandi-Kaluwapur (MRM) Road	11.90	0+000	11+900	-	7.30	4.60	7.30	4.60	V			
72DR017	Bansamitee-Pipladi-Jonapur-Ranipur-Bansaha Road	11.10	0+000	11_100	-	3.60	7.50	3.60	7.50		V		
72DR018	Kaluwapur-Belauri-Border (Madan Asrit Marga)	31.10	0+000	31+100	7.80	23.30		31.10	-	V			
72DR019	Beldandi-Rampur-Shripur-Laxmipur-IDRD-Dodha Bridge-Doke Bazar-Mohana Bridge (Postal Road)	40.20	0+000	40+200	3.60	36.60		40.20	-	V			
72DR020	Ganesthan-Najarmandap-Dandako Pato Road	6.60	0+000	6+610	-	-	6.60	-	6.60	V			
72DR021	Jhapi 1 Banshaha (police post)Janajagriti Ma Bi- Ganeshpur-Tallo Chauraha Road	7.40	0+000	7+400	-	3.10	4.30	3.10	4.30	V			
72DR022	Bank (Ward 2) (MRM)-Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila- Nile-Budar Road	9.90	0+000	9_900	-	9.90		9.90	-		V		
72DR023	Bani-Dekhatabhuli-Kanja-Shankarpur- Panchagadiya-Baisebichuwa-Dodha Bridge Road	35.00	0+000	35+000	-	19.00	16.00	19.00	16.00		V		
72DR024	Bhurakot-Baijudada-Gokulpur Road	6.60	0+000	6+600	-	6.60		6.60	-	V			
72DR025	Bichaphata (India Border)-Police Station (Tribhuvanbasti)-Laxmipur-Shreepur Road	26.20	0+000	26+200	-	14.10	12.10	14.10	12.10	V			
72DR026	Ganeshbasti (Petrol Pump)-Amariya- Dasharathbasti (Sugarmill)-Simari Road	9.00	0+000	9+000	-	1.60	7.40	1.60	7.40		V		
72DR027	Petrol Pumb (Ganeshbasti) Punarbas- Durgachowk-Town Bazar Road	10.00	0+000	10+000	-	1.70	8.30	1.70	8.30	V			
72DR028	Malubela (Krishanpur)-MRM (Krishanpur) Rajghat (Raikawar bichawa) Road	22.00	0+000	22_000		22.00		22.00	-	V			
72DR029	Bhanuchowk-Tribhuvanbasti-Bhojpurline- Bahnuschool-PurnoBhansar Road	10.30	0+000	10+300	-	3.60	6.70	3.60	6.70	V			
	Total of DRCN Roads =	443.15		20	19.70	318.05	105.40	337.75	105.40				

Road code	Road Name	Length (km)	Start chainage (km) or XY- coordinate	End chainage (km) or XY- coordinate	Surface Type: Black Top	Surface Type : Gravel	Surface Type : Earth	All Weather	Fair Weather	Conditiom - Good/Fair	Condition - Poor	Condition - Temporarily Impassable	Condition - Permanently Impassable
	GPS Tracked Village Roads :				ВТ	GR	ER		Reference			Reference	
72VR001	Madan Chowk-Sus. Bridge road	10.20			10.20	-	-	10.20	-			A3	
72VR002	Bailbandha-6 No. Bazaar Road	1.02					1.02	-	1.02			B6	
72VR003	Shankarpur-Chandev Daka Road	6.40					6.40	-	6.40			B8	
72VR004	Jhalari-Kalika Ma.ViVDC Office Pipaladi	2.40					2.40	-	2.40			В9	
72VR005	Dumila-Kaluwapur Road	6.50					6.50	-	6.50			В7	
72VR006	Muda-Bankatti bridge-Mahaliya- Bagaphanta- Arayshya Kinara Road	7.00					7.00	-	7.00			DR 8	
72VR007	Doda Bridge-Aawas Compani road (Loktantrik Marga)	4.20					4.20	-	4.20			B1	
	Total of GPS Tracked Village Roads =	37.72			10.20	-	27.52	10.20	27.52				
1	GPS Untracked Village Roads: Suda-1; Lalpur-Basantpur-Sundarpur(Reginal agriculture training center)-Suda 3; Sisaiya Chuowk (Cold Storage)	6.00					6.00	-	6.00			C1	
2	Champapur-Pipalthala-Hatithala Road	3.00					3.00	-	3.00			C3	
3	Suda-3; Sisaiya Chauraha-Suda-1; Mahirpur- Purano Itabhatta	7.00					7.00	-	7.00			C2	
4	Gail Nadi Chauk – Suda -9;Sarmule Tole – Bridha asram	5.00					5.00	-	5.00			C4	
5	Daiji-9 - Basanthala- Jadepani Mukti Sibir	10.00					10.00	-	10.00			C5	
6	Bandevi – Shankarpur	10.00					10.00	-	10.00			C6	
7	Jhalari VDC office – Banjariya – Through Canal – Kalapani	8.00		40			8.00	-	8.00			C7	

Road code	Road Name	Length (km)	Start chainage (km) or XY- coordinate	End chainage (km) or XY- coordinate	Surface Type: Black Top	Surface Type : Gravel	Surface Type : Earth	All Weather	Fair Weather	Conditiom - Good/Fair	Condition - Poor	Condition - Temporarily Impassable	Condition - Permanently Impassable
	MRM, Daiji (1)-Nigalasaini Mandir-Basanthala												
8	Road	3.00					3.00	-	3.00			C8	
9	Ranipur-Ranagaun-Sunar Tol-Bhorkunda Road	1.00					1.00	-	1.00			С9	
10	Jhalari Bazar-Manika Mandir Road	9.80					9.80	-	9.80			C10	
11	IPO, Belauri-Humpipe-Dakachande-Bhansar Raod	2.00					2.00	-	2.00			C11	
12	Laxmipur-Thapachauraha-Dinapur-Dhusa-Khirya Road	7.00					7.00	1	7.00			C12	
13	Rampur-Ghudagaudi-Shivnagar-Banda-Mahakali Sugar Mill Road	4.00					4.00	-	4.00			C13	
14	Laxmipur-Banshaktimata-Dinapur-Gokulbazar Road	3.00					3.00	-	3.00			C14	
15	Ubiyaphat-Phatiya-Mataiya-Bandataal-Gokulpur Road	4.00					4.00	-	4.00			C15	
16	Beldandi-Pachharpatti-Bhudhiram Chauk- Jhilmila Road	6.00					6.00	-	6.00			C16	
17	Teduwa (Boder)-Chargharuwa-Katan Road	4.00					4.00	-	4.00			C17	
18	Bhimdutta 8 Thapa chauraha-Sukasal-Arashya- Hattisar Road	16.00				8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00				
	Total of GPS Untracked Village Roads =	108.80			-	8.00	100.80	8.00	100.80				

ANNEX 6: VILLAGE ROAD

Road		Total;	Black			Old DTMP	
Code	Name of Village Road	Km	top	Gravel	Earthen	Ref.	Remarks
72VR001	Madan Chowk-Sus. Bridge road	10.20	10.20			A3	Tracked
72VR002	Bailbandha-6 No. Bazaar Road	1.02			1.02	B6	Tracked
72VR003	Shankarpur-Chandev Daka Road	6.40			6.40	B8	Tracked
72VR004	Jhalari-Kalika ma. viVDC Office Pipaladi	2.40			2.40	B9	Tracked
72VR005	Dumila-kaluwapur Road	6.50			6.50	B7	Tracked
72VR006	Muda-Bankatti bridge-Mahaliya-Bagaphanta-Arayshya Kinara Road	7.00			7.00	DR 8	Tracked
72VR007	Doda Bridge-Aawas Compani road (Loktantrik Marga)	4.20			4.20	B1	Tracked
	Sub-Total GPS Tracked =						37.72
1	Suda-1; Lalpur – Basantpur – Sundarpur (Reginal agriculture training center) – Suda -3; Sisaiya Chuowk (Cold Storage)	6.00			6.00	C1	Untracked
2	Champapur-Pipalthala-Hatithala Road	3.00			3.00	C3	Untracked
3	Suda-3; Sisaiya Chauraha – Suda-1; Mahirpur – Purano Eta Batta	7.00			7.00	C2	Untracked
4	Gail Nadi Chauk – Suda -9;Sarmule Tole – Bridha asram	5.00			5.00	C4	Untracked
5	Daiji-9 - Basanthala- Jadepani Mukti Sibir	10.00			10.00	C5	Untracked
6	Bandevi – Shankarpur	10.00			10.00	C6	Untracked
7	Jhalari VDC office – Banjariya – Through Canal – Kalapani	8.00			8.00	C7	Untracked

		3.00			2.00		
8	MRM, Daiji (1)-Nigalasaini Mandir-Basanthala Road				3.00	C8	Untracked
9	Ranipur-Ranagaun-Sunar Tol-Bhorkunda Road	1.00			1.00	C9	Untracked
10	Jhalari Bazar-Manika Mandir Road	9.80			9.80	C10	Untracked
11	IPO, Belauri-Humpipe-Dakachande-Bhansar Raod	2.00			2.00	C11	Untracked
12	Laxmipur-Thapachauraha-Dinapur-Dhusa-Khirya Road	7.00			7.00	C12	Untracked
13	Rampur-Ghudagaudi-Shivnagar-Banda-Mahakali Sugar Mill Road	4.00			4.00	C13	Untracked
14	Laxmipur-Banshaktimata-Dinapur-Gokulbazar Road	3.00			3.00	C14	Untracked
15	Ubiyaphat-Phatiya-Mataiya-Bandataal-Gokulpur Road	4.00			4.00	C15	Untracked
16	Beldandi-Pachharpatti-Bhudhiram Chauk-Jhilmila Road	6.00			6.00	C16	Untracked
17	Teduwa (Boder)-Chargharuwa-Katan Road	4.00			4.00	C17	Untracked
18	Bhimdutta 8 Thapa chauraha-Sukasal-Arashya-Hattisar Road	16.00		8.00	8.00		Untracked
	Sub-Total GPS Untracked Village Roads =	-					108.80
	Total of Village Roads =	146.52	10.20	8.00	128.32		

Annex 7:Photographs



DTMP Workshops



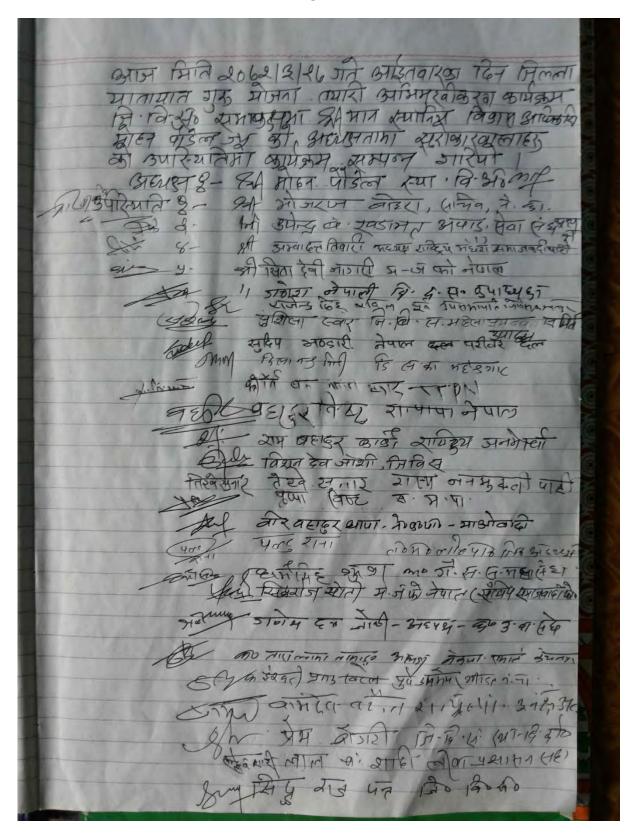


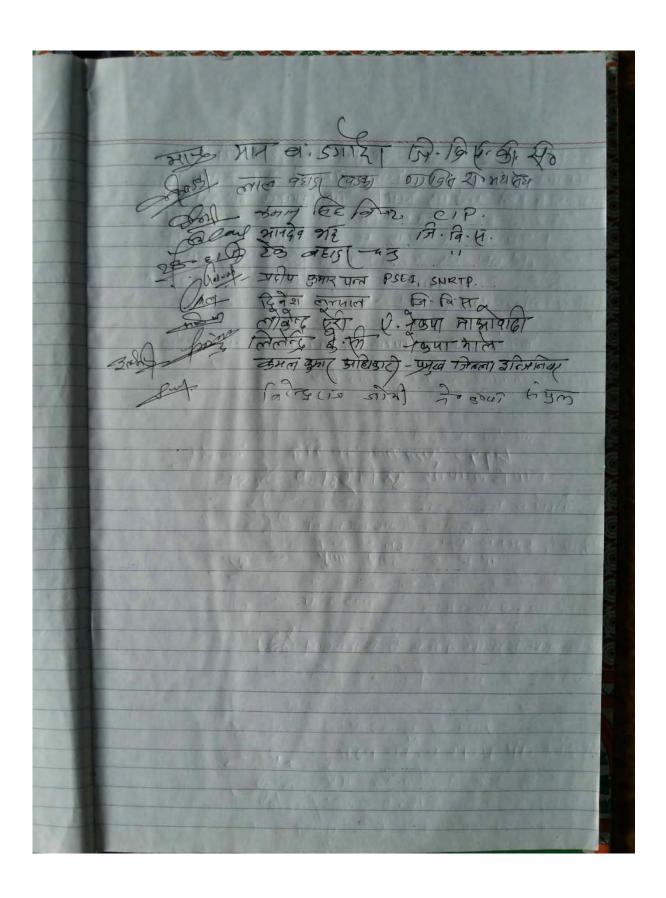
Road Section in Kanchanpur district



Field Visit of Rural road (Gaddachauki-Brahmadev Road section)

Annex 8: Minutes of Meeting





आज मिरि 2062 साम आवन र जीने सामितार है। दिन मिलला विद्यास समिती छन्यत पुरदा स्थातिय विद्यास आखिदारी की माहत पीरील ७२ के अध्यातामा मिल्ला के यातायात गुरु योजता (DTMP) सम्बन्धी हलएल भयो। 3412451 मीहत पीडेलं - स्थातिय विद्यास अधिकारी की नाए कामी नामक मेणली हारेस का नाए कामी नामक मेंचल ने उप प्रमान दियमपुर हां लोन ड करी पा किया है के कार्र माइने कार्रे माइने कार्रे माइने कार्रे माइने कार्रे माइने कार्रे माइने कार्रे वहाइरे निर्देश राज्ये या पाल पाल राम वहाइरे कार्डे समिव सार्यद्वेस जनमाना कार्यास क्रमल कुमार ग्राधिकारी - प्रमुख जिल्ला उत्मितियर THE 21 5 47 - and 800 1 50 130 130 6. 97121 THY GATT YOU PSE-ISNRTP, Kanchanpur. organd. Hais Steller DRME, SNRTP/210 Kancharpen. का निका मकारा नेपाली - मकपा - माझीलाही Berian 19 19 19 19 19 man 43219 (10 2) 8 EMISMSI TUNY 9. जिल्ला यातायात गुरुयोजना अद्यावधी गर्ने frotu a. 9 क्रम्यमप्र मिल्लाकी वर्तमाल मिल्ला यातायात गुड्योडाता DTMP) MENSIA ZAMIGRI JIRZESI CLASS-A & CLASS-8 ZISGESGI वर्तमात अवस्था यवं मिलला यडड मुख्य खंडाल (DRCN) अत्मर्गत रामावेका जार्तपते याउ ७ हर्दे वारमा दलएल भरो। मार्च पात सम्हाव हरु यमावेश गरी थाप गर्नपर्त विभिन्न सङ्घ्रहर्दे। वरेमा विस्तर EMBEL STET / EMBEL URENT CHERMEN ZISSEBOLIE DREN AI ZHIQLI DIE) BURG SIEUR STA FROW STREET

DRCN Roads of Kanchanpur District

S.N.	Name of Road	Remarks					
1	Kaluwapur-Belauri - Border (Madan Asrit Marg)	DOR Undertaking					
2	Bichphata(India border)-Police station(Tribhuvanbasti)- Laxmipur-Shreepur						
3	Beldandi-Rampur-shripur-Laxmipur – IBRD –Dodha bridge- Doke Bazaar –Mohana Bridge (Hulaki Sadak)	DOR Undertaking					
4	Multispan Suspension Bridge - Kutiakabar						
5	Bani –Dekhatbhuli - Kanja, Shankarpur- Panchagadiya, Baisebichawa -Dodha bridge Road						
6	Daiji-Bedkot-Jogbudha Road	DOR Undertaking					
7	MRM-Suda-Jhajpura-Gauji-Bridhasram Road						
8	Babathan – Chandni - Bailbandha						
9	Daiji-Beldandi	DOR Undertaking					
10	Suda(MRM)-Ghatal HSS-Gauji-MUshepani-Bandaa Taal road						
11	Malubela(Krishnapur) – M R M(Krishnapur)-Rajghaat(Raikawarbichawa)						
12	Bansamittee-Pipaladi-Jonapuri-Ranipur-Bansaha Road						
13	Bank(ward-2)(MRM) – Nigali-Pahariya-Dumila-Nile - budar road	DOR Undertaking					
14	Jhalari-Phuleli-pariphaata-Beldandi -kaluwapur(MRM)						
15	Tribhuvanbasti-Aabas Compani- Parasan(2)-Parasan(8) Road						
16	Mahendranagar-RedCross-Baghphata-Sundarpur-Nayagaun - Harpal-Sishaya Road						
17	Beldandi-Rauteli Bichuwa						
18	Beldandi – Stationpur – Kalapani - simalphata-Bansamittee (Ring Road)						
19	Daiji, Champapur-Hatithala-jadiyapani-Chhela-bagau-baitada-polkhari-dharampur-samaa(daiji)						
20	Shiva high school-khajuwa-lanta-bhorkunda-belauri road						
21	Bhaisi-Ultakham- Bagphata-Chaulahi Road						
22	Ganeshbasti (petrol pump)- Amariya-Dasharathbasti (sugarmill)-Simrik road						
23	Bhanuchowk-Tribhuwanbsti-Bhojpurline- Bhanuschool -Purano Indian Custom road						
24	Gaddachauki-Brahamadev-Khallamachhedi- Jhilmila Tal-Rautela-Bedkot tal-Modkadham Tourist road	in Fill					
25	IBRD- Purano Itabhatta-Band Tal road						
16	Ratauli (Beibaha) -Shivanagar (sugarmill)-Kalkatta bazar-Belauri-Baijudada- Gokulpur-kotihom-Tribhuvanbasti-Parasan-Bichaphata (Postal road)						
17	Jhapi 1, Banshaha (police post)-Janajagriti Ma. Bi, Ganeshpur-Tallo Chauraha-Bhorkunda-Sidh Baijnath Higher Secondary -Bansha-Mallo						



संघीय मामिला तथा स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालय

जिल्ला विकास समितिको कार्यालय

प.सं. ०७२/०७३

मिति : २०७२। १२। ०८

विषय : DTMP स्वीकृत गरिएको बारे ।

श्री स्थानीय पूर्वाधार विकास तथा कृषि सडक विभाग जावलाखेल, ललितपुर ।

उपरोक्त सम्बन्धमा Project Research and Engineering Associates Consultant, जावलाखेल, लिलतपुरद्वारा पेश गरिएको जिल्ला यातायात गुरु योजना (DTMP) आ.व.०७२/०७३ मिति २०७२।११।१४ गते बसेको जिल्ला परिषदबाट स्वीकृत गरिएको व्यहोरा जानकारीका लागि अनुरोध छ ।

मोहन प्रीडेल

स्थानीय विकास अधिकारी

वोधार्थ :

श्री Project Research and Engineering Associates Consultant, जावलाखेल, ललितपुर

ANNEX 9: LIST OF COMMENTS/SUGGESTIONS RECEIVED FROM FINAL WORKSHOP

प्रश्नएबंसुझाब	प्रस्टीकरण
DTMP मा पहिलेका ग्रामीण सडकहरु छुटेका	DRCN बाहेकका ग्रामिण सडकहरुको विवरण छुट्टै
देखिन्छन् ती सडकहरु क्सरी समावेश गरिएको छ	Annex को रुपमा रिखएको छ ।
सडक विभाग र जि.वि.स. दुवैवाट काम गरिरहेका	सडक विभागले काम गर्दै आएको भएता पनि उक्त
DRCN सडकहरु सम्बन्धमा ।	सडकहरु DRCN सडकहरुमा परेकोले सडक विभाग
	संग समन्वय गरी सडकको स्तर उन्नतीको काम गर्न
	सिकने छ ।